

# CIFM e CIA: analisi dei dati WISE

*Francesca Piva, Barbara Lastoria, Martina Bussetini*

*ISPRA – Istituto Superiore per la Protezione e la Ricerca Ambientale*



*Workshop “Applicazione della Metodologia di Classificazione del potenziale ecologico di cui al DD 341/STA del 2016”. Stato di avanzamento del miglioramento della stessa. Analisi delle criticità di applicazione del DM 27 novembre 2013, n.156 sulla base dei dati del sistema SINTAI-WISE.”*

*Roma, 10 Aprile 2018*



## CREIAMO PA

Per un cambiamento sostenibile



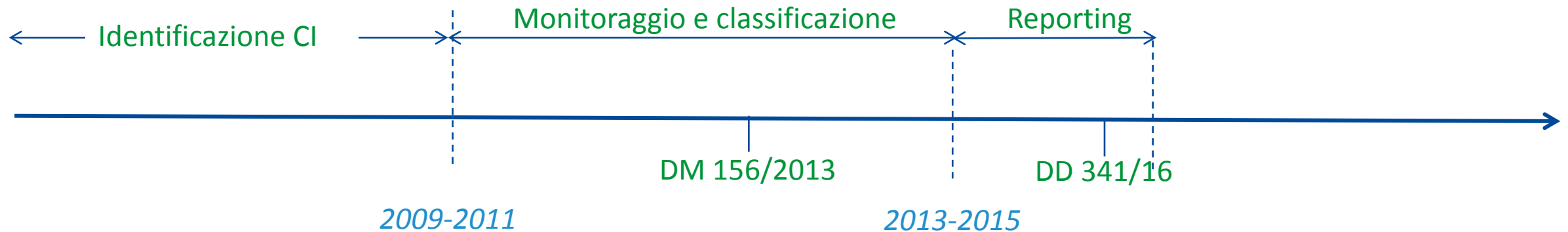
UNIONE EUROPEA  
Fondo Sociale Europeo  
Fondo Europeo di Sviluppo Regionale



# Termini di riferimento: dati reporting WFD 2016

I dati derivano dal reporting 2015 e si riferiscono a periodi di monitoraggio compresi tra il 2009 e il 2015.

Monitoraggio e classificazione sono relativi ai CI identificati prima dei DM+DD

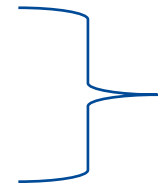


1. Analisi dei CI riportati in WISE come HMWB e AWB
2. Analisi coerenza GIS
3. Dati hymo non riportati



# HMWB in breve

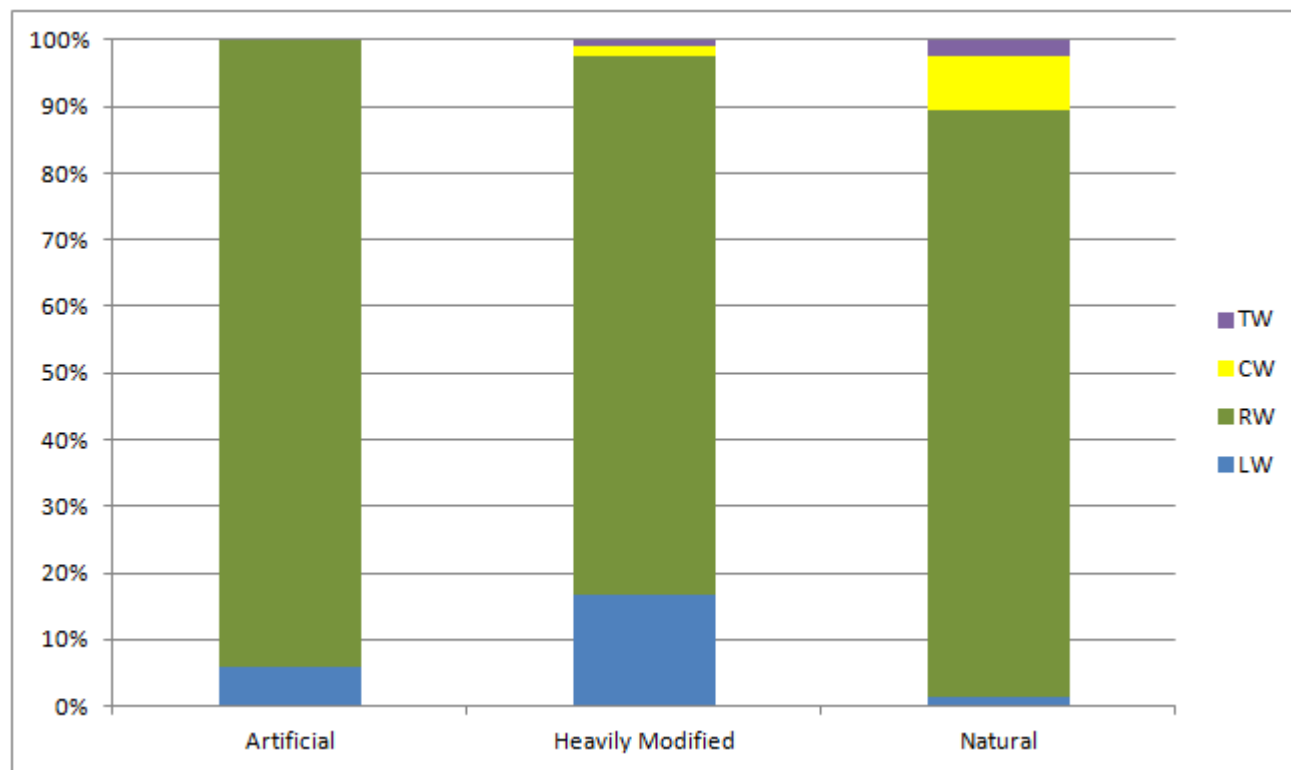
- Deve essere **sostanzialmente** alterato dal punto di vista idromorfologico
  - Tale alterazione è causata da un **uso ritenuto indispensabile** altrove e in altro modo
  - Non può raggiungere il buono stato **senza compromettere l'uso** in maniera significativa
- 
- Una valutazione della severità dell'alterazione idromorfologica deve essere effettuata e riportata (QE2!)
  - Lo stato deve essere valutato e riportato
  - L'inesistenza di alternative per raggiungere l'uso deve essere dimostrata
  - L'impatto significativo sull'uso deve essere quantificato



# Distribuzione per categorie

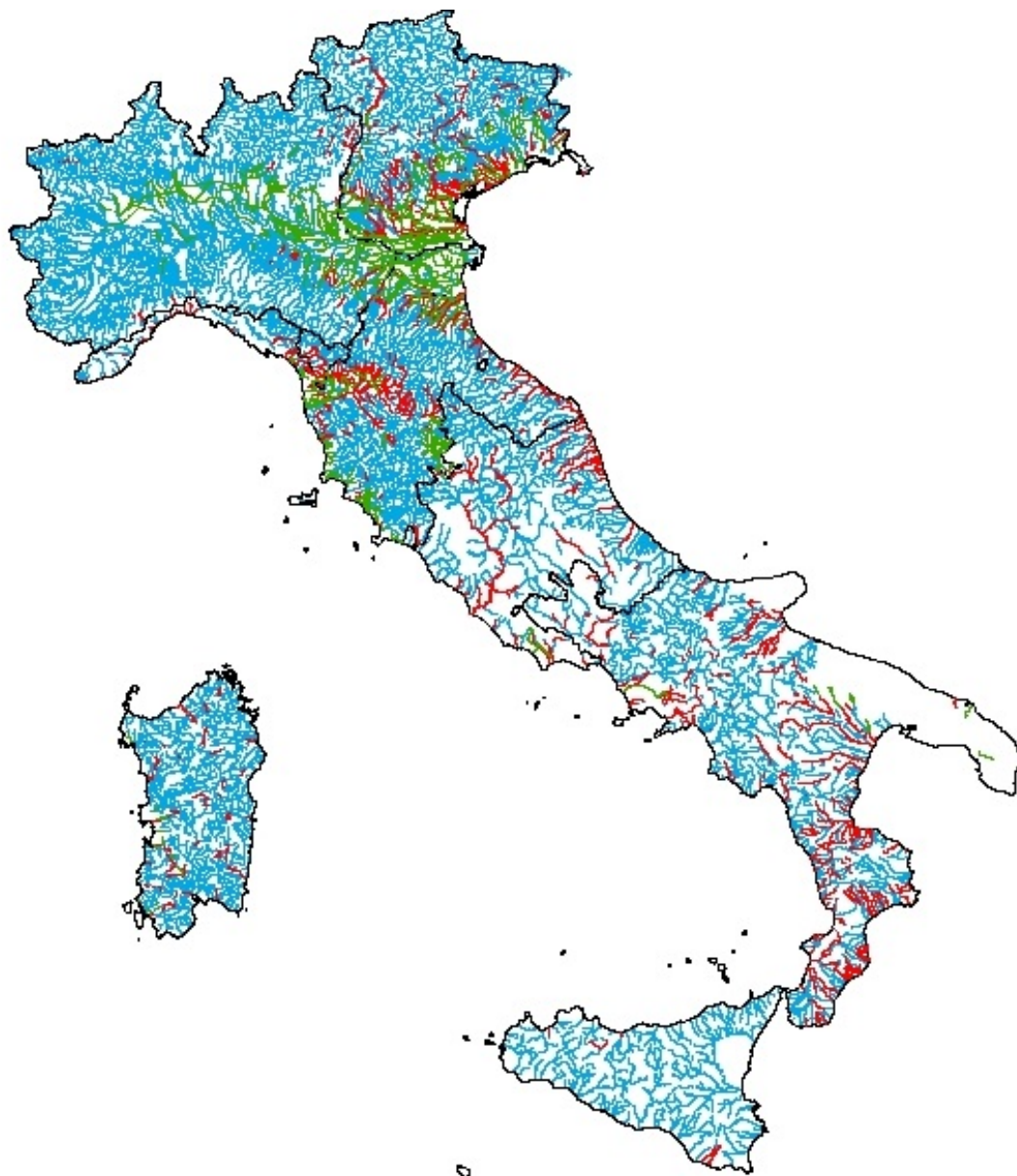
HMWB: corpo idrico superficiale la cui natura è sostanzialmente modificata a seguito di alterazioni fisiche dovute a un'attività umana.




AWB: un corpo idrico superficiale creato da un'attività umana.



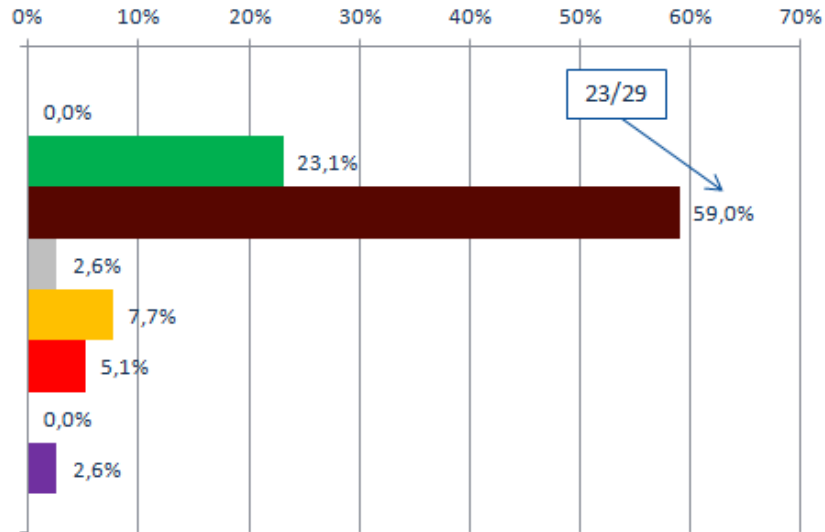
	LW	RW	CW	TW
Artificial	39	610	0	1
Heavily Modified	212	1028	19	14
Natural	96	5855	542	157
Totale complessivo	347	7493	561	172

# Distribuzione per categorie

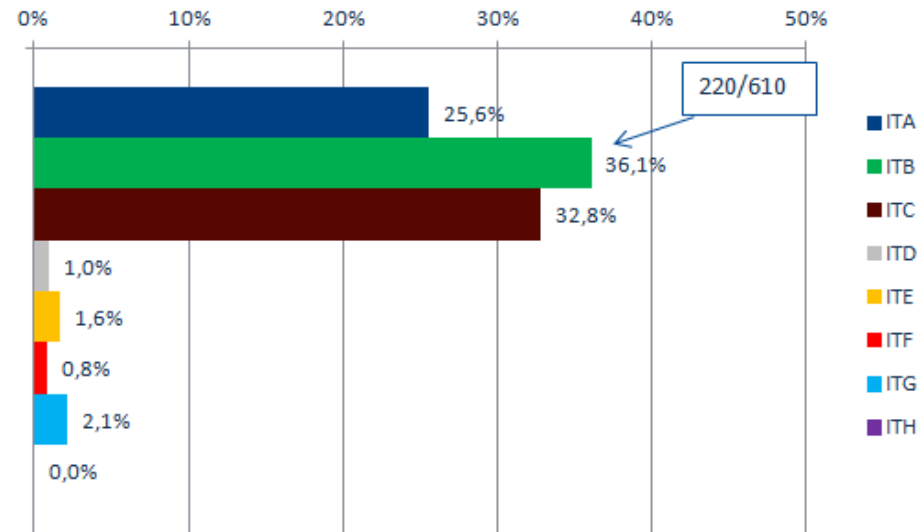


	LW	RW	CW	TW
 Artificial	39	610	0	1
 Heavily Modified	212	1028	19	14
 Natural	96	5855	542	157
<b>Totale complessivo</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>7493</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>172</b>

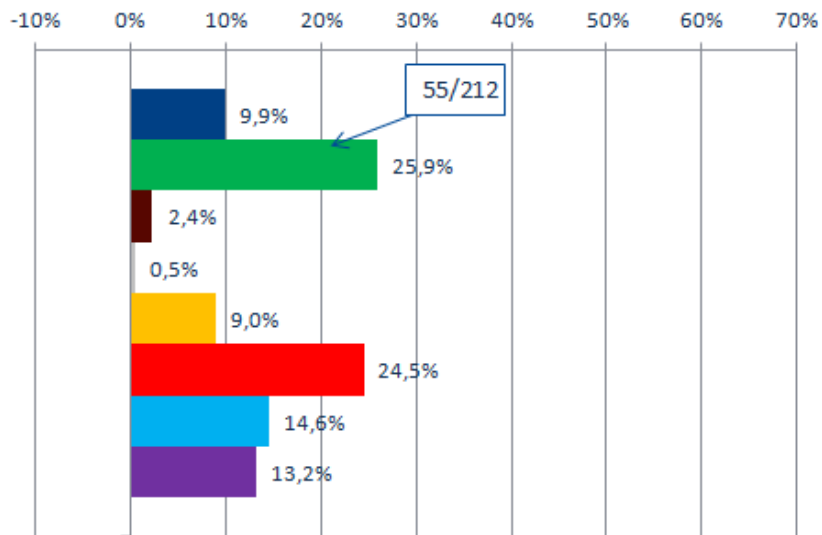
### LW Artificial



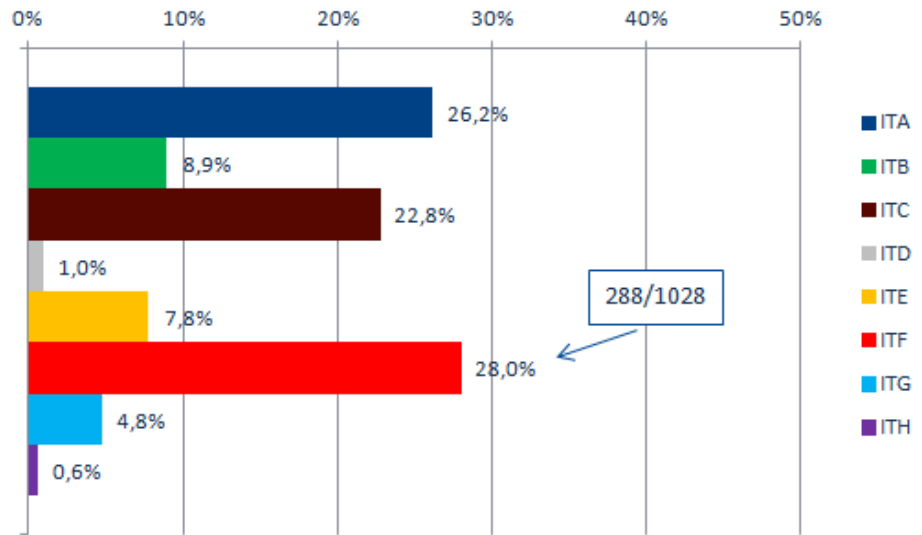
### RW Artificial



### LW Heavily Modified



### RW Heavily Modified



# Reporting WISE informazioni obbligatorie per HMWB

- Stato ecologico (inferiore al buono)/Potenziale ecologico
- Alterazione idromorfologica significativa e permanente (QE2 valutati)
- Tipo di alterazione fisica
- Uso HMWB
- Campo “*reservoir*”

Schema element: naturalAWBHMWB

Field type / facets / relationship: NaturalCode\_Enum:

- Natural
- Artificial
- Heavily Modified

Schema element: reservoir

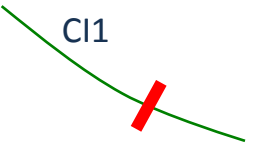

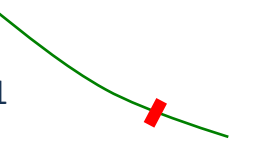
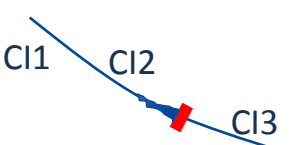

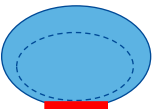
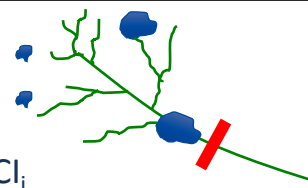
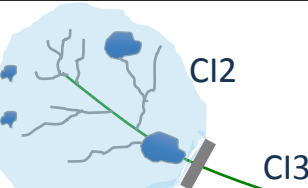

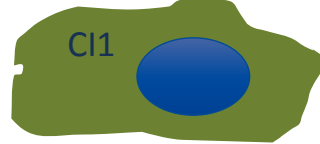

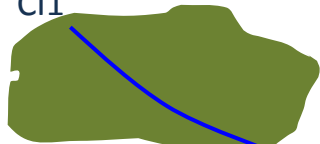
Field type / facets / relationship: YesNoUnclearReservoir\_Enum:

- Yes, it is a reservoir and the water body was originally a river
- No, it is a reservoir but the water body was originally a lake
- Unclear, it is a reservoir but originally included chained rivers and lakes
- The water body is not a reservoir

Guidance on completion of schema element: Conditional. For heavily modified river or lake water bodies,...

23% non compilato

# WFD: cosa/come definire

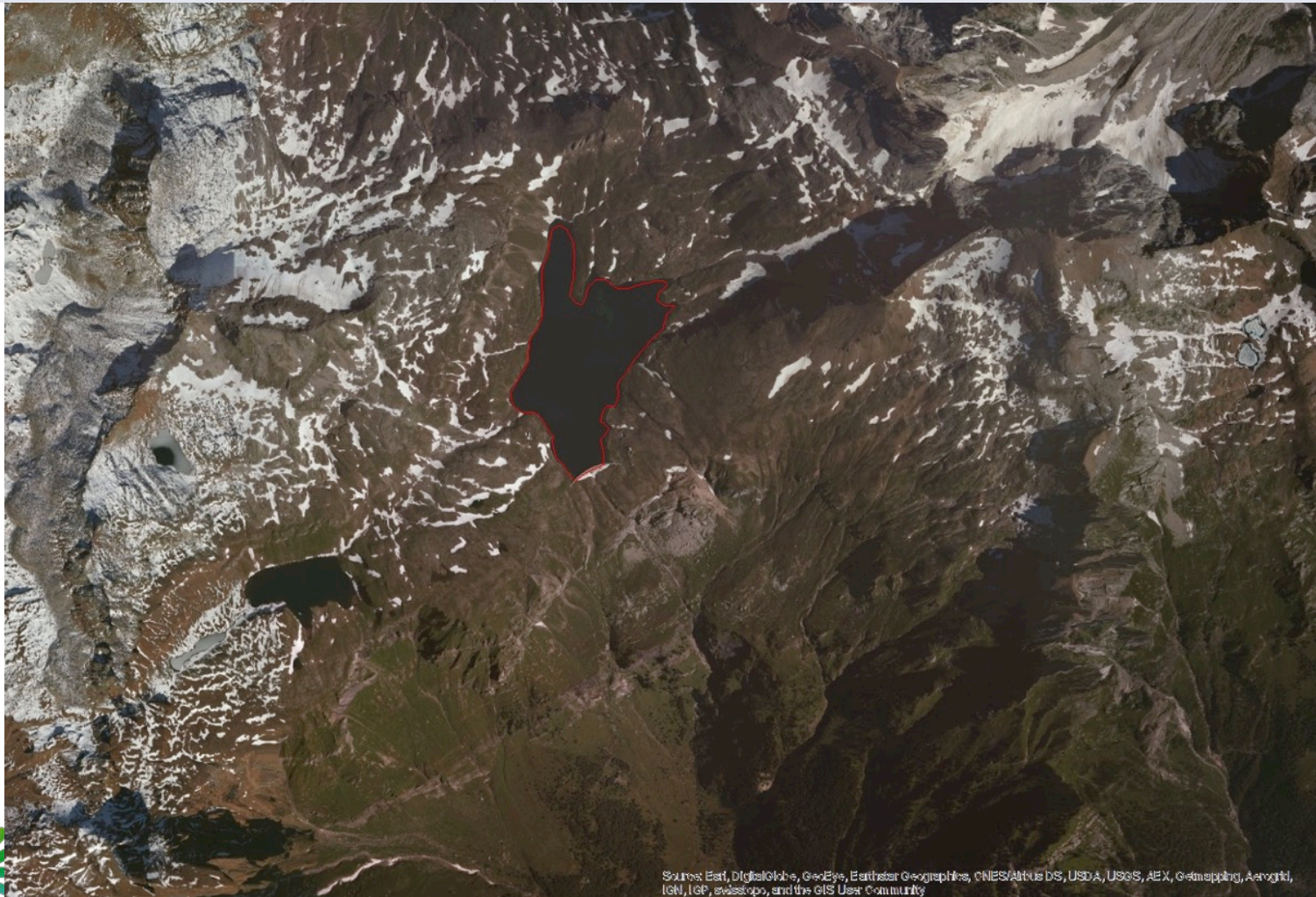
<i>pre</i>	<i>post</i>	<i>da/a</i>	<i>DM 131/08</i>	<i>Def WFD</i>	<i>Def WFD WISE</i>
		CI2 è CIFM Da CI fiume a CI lago	CI2 "invaso"	HMWB RW (LW)	Yes, it is a reservoir and the water body was originally a river
		CI2 è CIFM Da CI fiume a CI fiume		HMWB RW	The water body is not a reservoir
		CI2 è CIFM Da CI lago a CI lago	CI2 "invaso"	HMWB LW	No, it is a reservoir but the water body was originally a lake
		CI2 è CIFM Da $\Sigma$ CI <sub>i</sub> lago a CI lago	CI2 "invaso"	HMWB LW	Unclear, it is a reservoir but originally included chained rivers and lakes
		CI1 è CIA Creazione lago ex novo	CI2 "invaso"	CIA LW	
		CI1 è CIA Creazione canale ex novo		CIA RW	





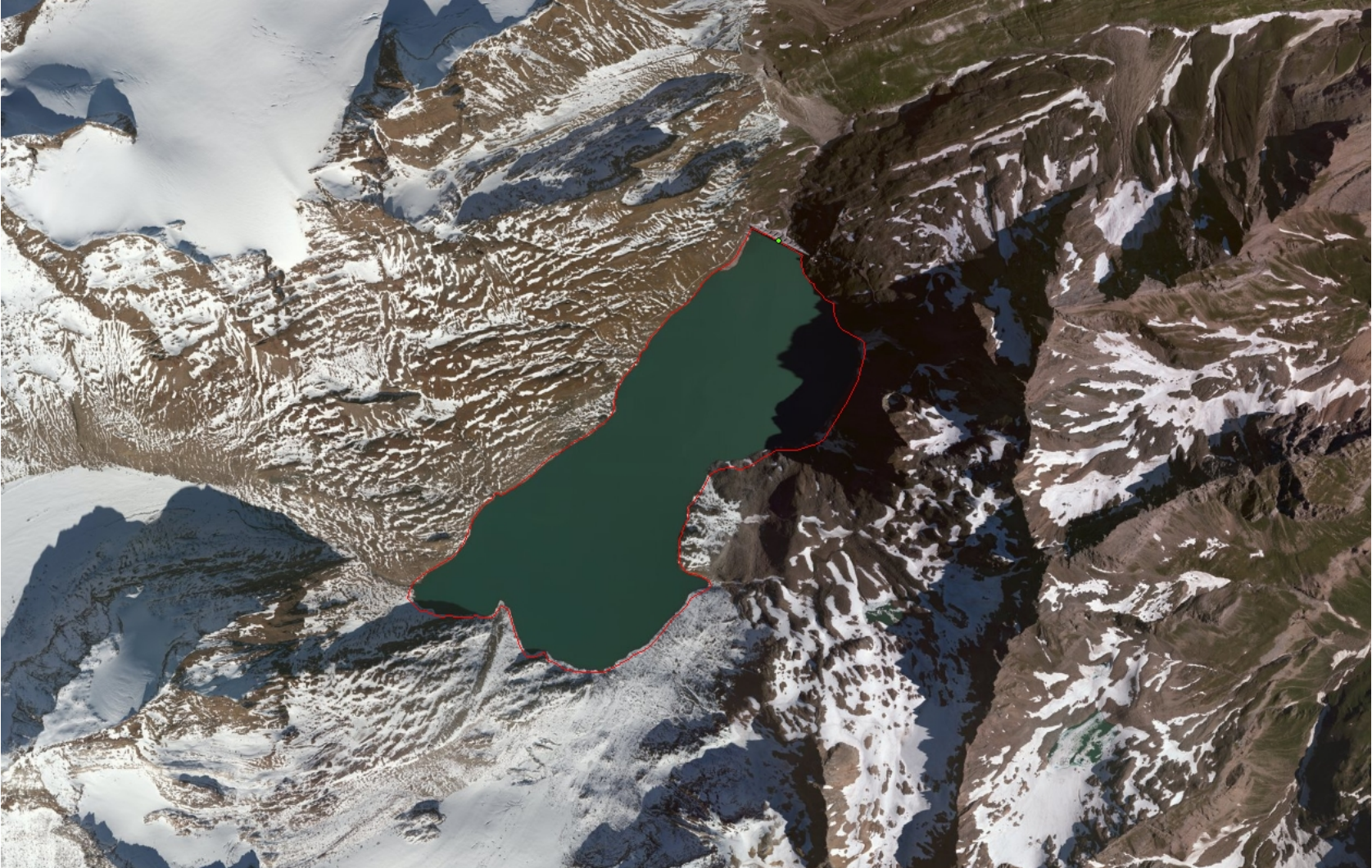
## Esempi di LW Artificial - Busin inferiore

euSurfaceWaterI	euRBDC	surfaceWaterBodyName	surfaceV	naturalAWBHMW	reservoir
IT01AL-2_020PI	ITB	Busin inferiore	LW	Artificial	
*					





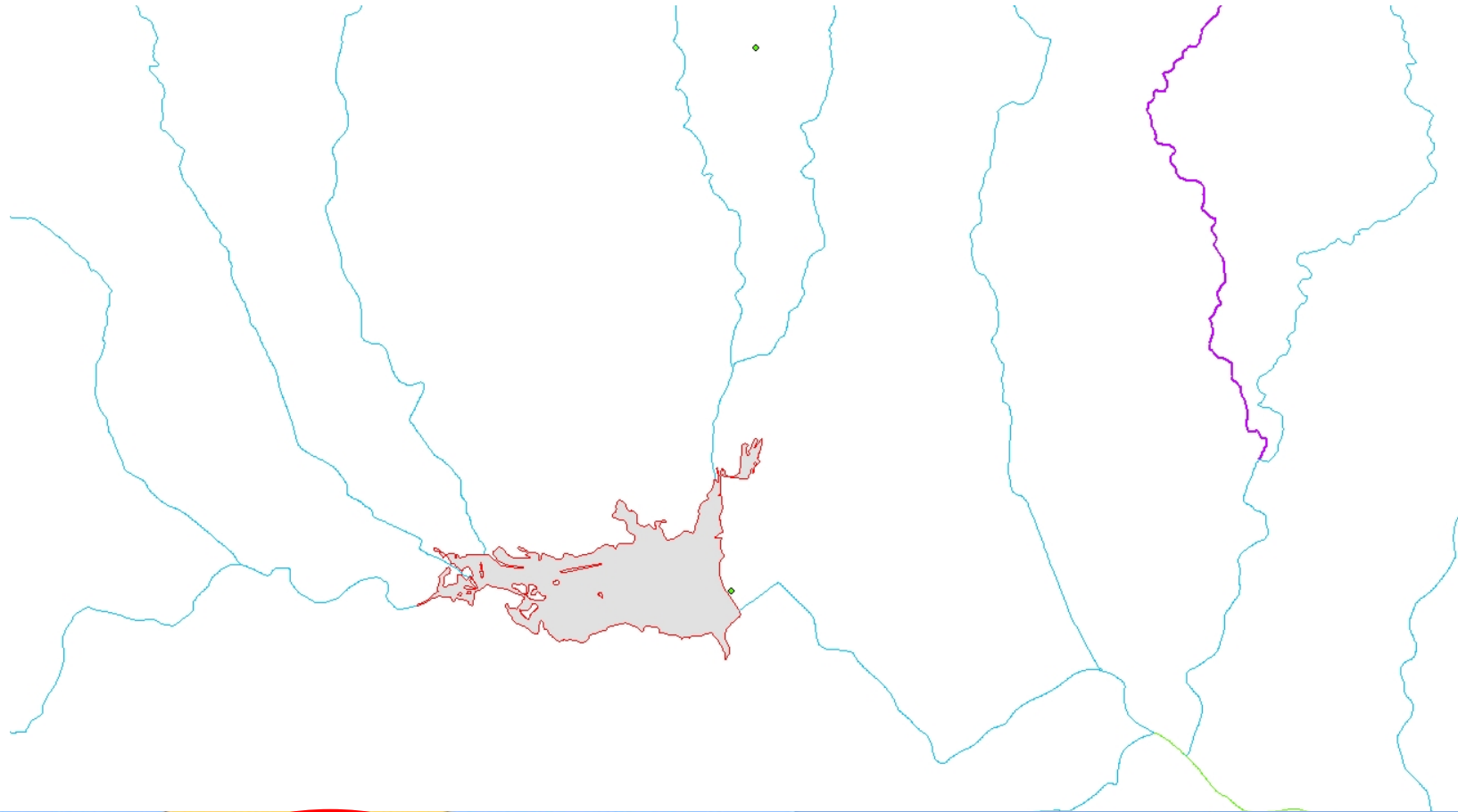
# Esempi di LW Artificial - Diga del Sabbione



euSurfaceWater	euRBDC	surfaceWaterBodyName	surfaceV	naturalAWBHMW	reservoir
IT01AL-2_016PI	ITB	Del Sabbione	LW	Artificial	
*					



# Esempio LW artificiale – Invaso del Bilancino



euRBDCode	euSurfaceWaterBody	naturalAWBHMV	surface\	reservoir
ITC	IT09N002AR002IN	Artificial	LW	Yes, it is a reservoir and the water body was originally a river
*				





# Esempio LW Heavily modified – Lago di San Giacomo e lago di Cancano

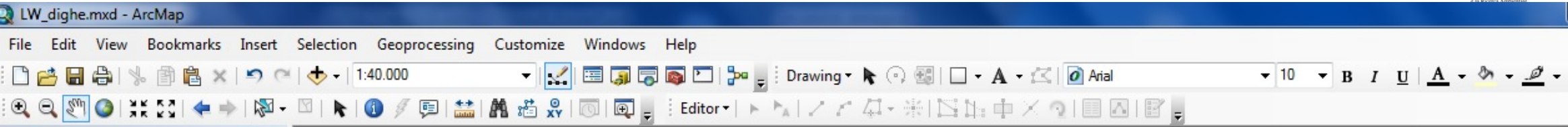


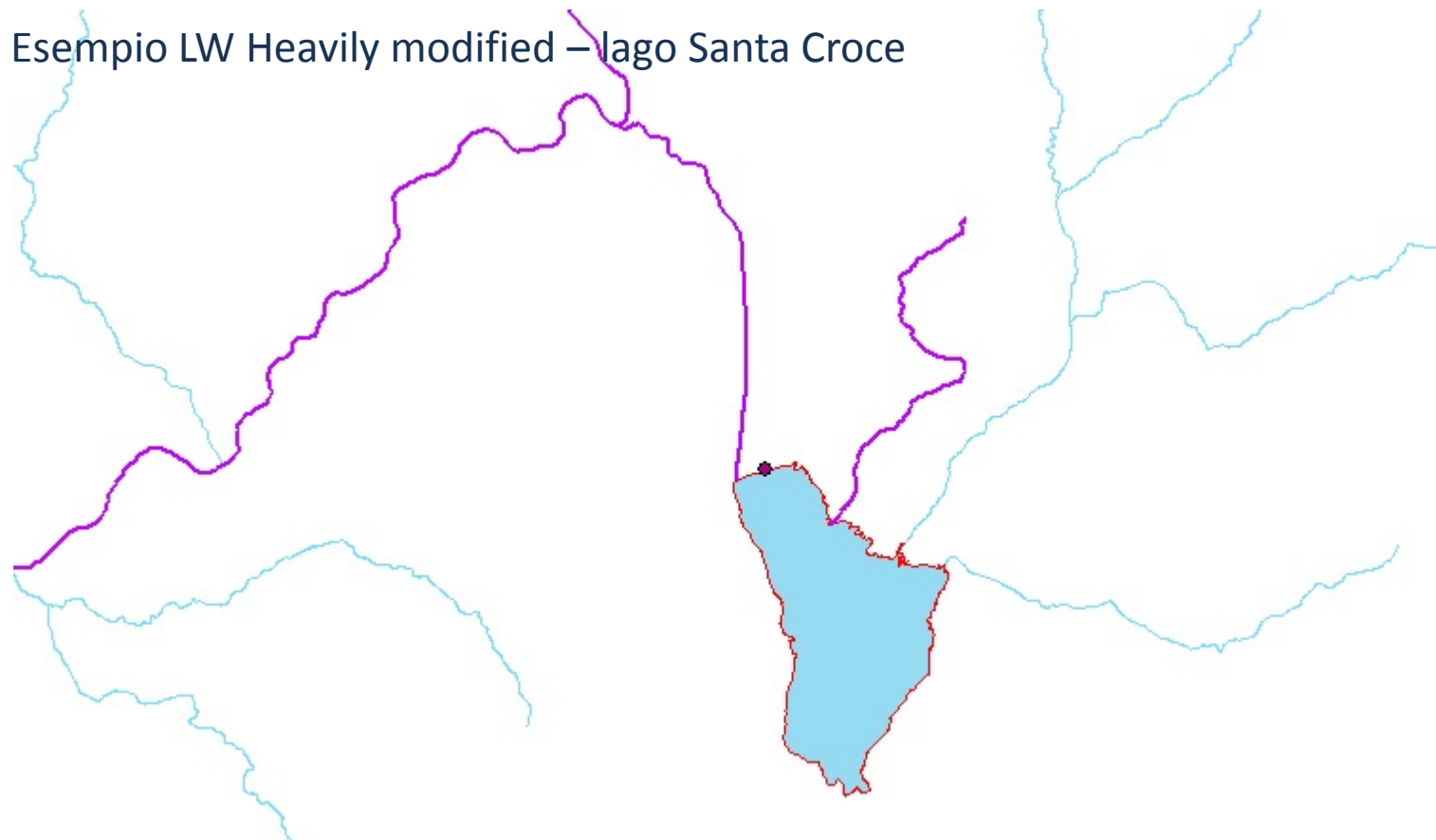
Table Of Contents

- Layers
  - C:\Users\Idrologia\Desktop\...
    - HMWB\_info
    - LW\_HMWB\_info
    - SurfaceWaterBody\_IT\_201
    - SurfaceWaterBodyLine\_IT
  - C:\Users\Idrologia\Desktop\...
    - grandi dighe 2016
  - Join\_HMWB\_IQM2
  - IQM\_IT\_03\_2018



euSurfaceWaterBodyCode	euRBDCode	surfaceWaterBodyName	surfaceWaterBodyCategory	naturalAWBHMWB	reservoir	surfaceWaterBodyTypeCode
IT03POADS GLA1LO	ITB	San Giacomo di Fraele (lago)	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-9
IT03POADC NLA1LO	ITB	Cancano (lago)	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-9

## Esempio LW Heavily modified – lago Santa Croce



IT_HMWB_AWB						
euSurfaceWaterBoc	euRBDCode	surfaceWaterBodyName	surfaceWater	naturalAWBHMWB	reservoir	surfaceWater
ITALW06PI0600VN	ITA	LAGO DI SANTA CROCE	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-5
ITALW02AD1600BZ	ITA	Bacino di Gioveretto	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-10
ITALW02AD1500BZ	ITA	Bacino di Vernago	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-10
ITALW02AD1400BZ	ITA	Bacino di Zoccolo	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-10
ITALW02AD0200BZ	ITA	Bacino di Resia	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-10
ITALW02AD0100BZ	ITA	Lago di S. Valentino alla Muta	LW	Heavily Modified	The water body is not a reservoir	AL-8

# Reporting WISE informazioni obbligatorie per HMWB

- Stato ecologico (inferiore al buono)/Potenziale ecologico
- Alterazione idromorfologica significativa e permanente (QE2 valutati)
- **Tipo di alterazione fisica**
- Uso HMWB
- Campo “*reservoir*”

Schema element: **hmwbPhysicalAlteration**

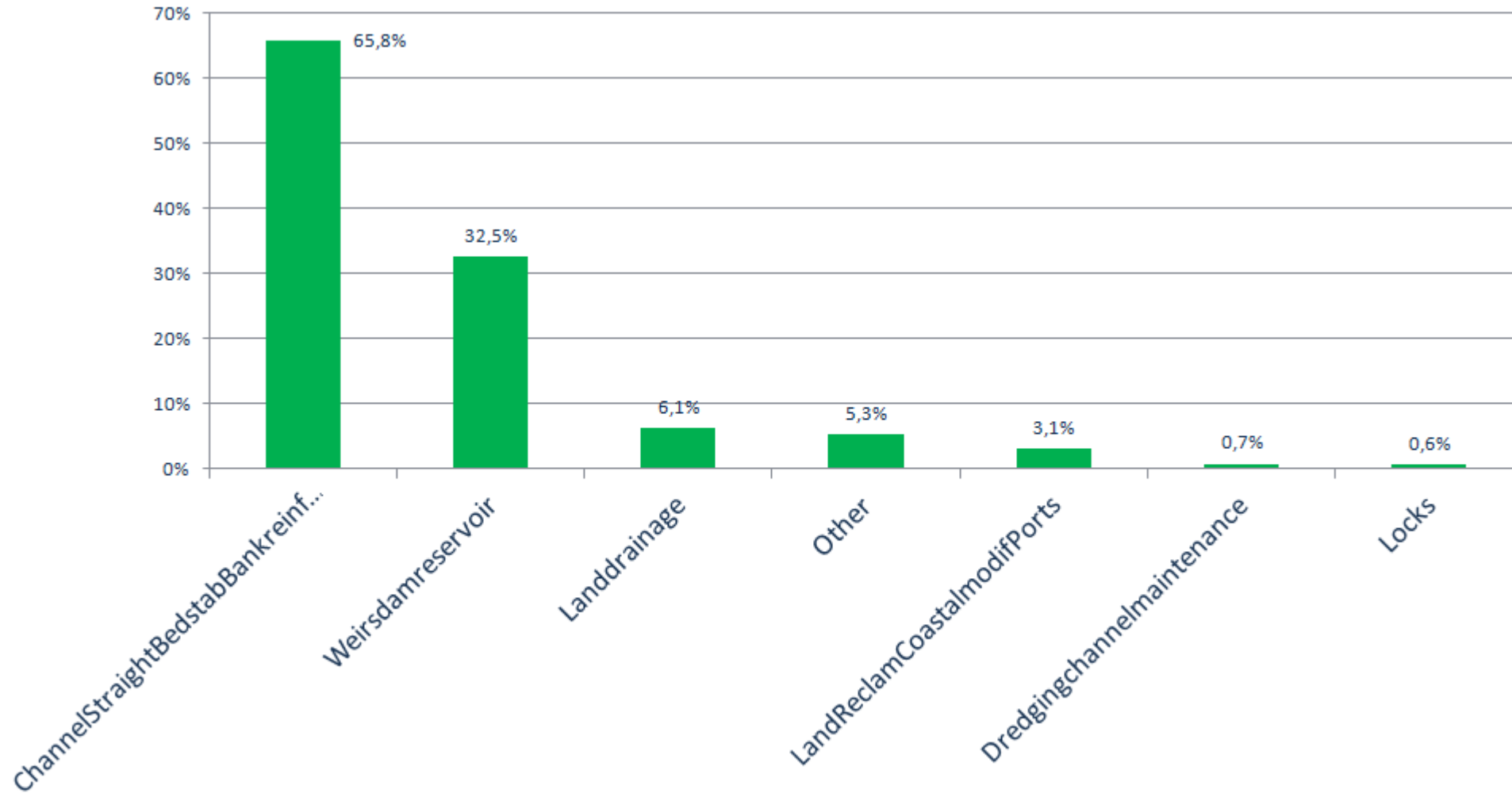
Field type / facets / relationship: HMWBPhysicalAlteration\_Enum:

- Locks
- Weirs / dam / reservoir
- Channelisation / straightening / bed stabilisation / bank reinforcement
- Dredging / channel maintenance
- [...]

**Guidance on completion of schema element:** Conditional. For HMWBs only, report the physical alteration that has resulted in the designation of the surface water body as a HMWB. In the context of designation, physical alterations mean any significant alterations that have resulted in substantial changes to the hydromorphology of a surface water body such that the surface water body is substantially changed in character. In general, these hydromorphological characteristics are long-term and alter both the morphological and hydrological characteristics.



# HMWB Physical Alteration



# Reporting WISE informazioni obbligatorie per HMWB

- Stato ecologico (inferiore al buono)/Potenziale ecologico
- Alterazione idromorfologica significativa e permanente (QE2 valutati)
- Tipo di alterazione fisica
- **Uso HMWB**
- Campo “*reservoir*”

Schema element: hmwbWaterUse

Field type / facets / relationship: HMWBWaterUse\_Enum:

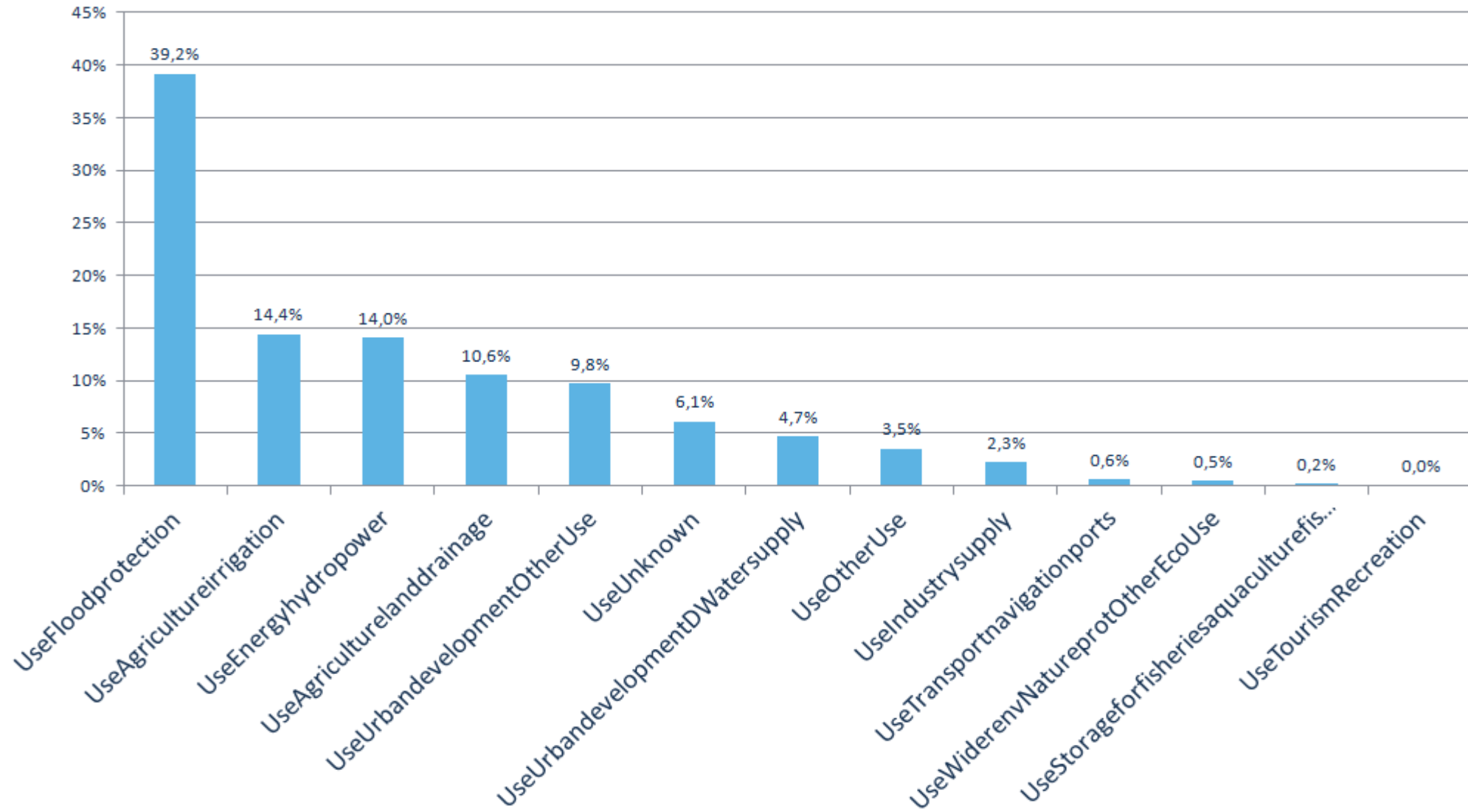
- Agriculture - land drainage
- Agriculture - irrigation
- Energy – hydropower
- [...]

Guidance on completion of schema element: Conditional. For HMWBs only, report the water use for which it has been designated.

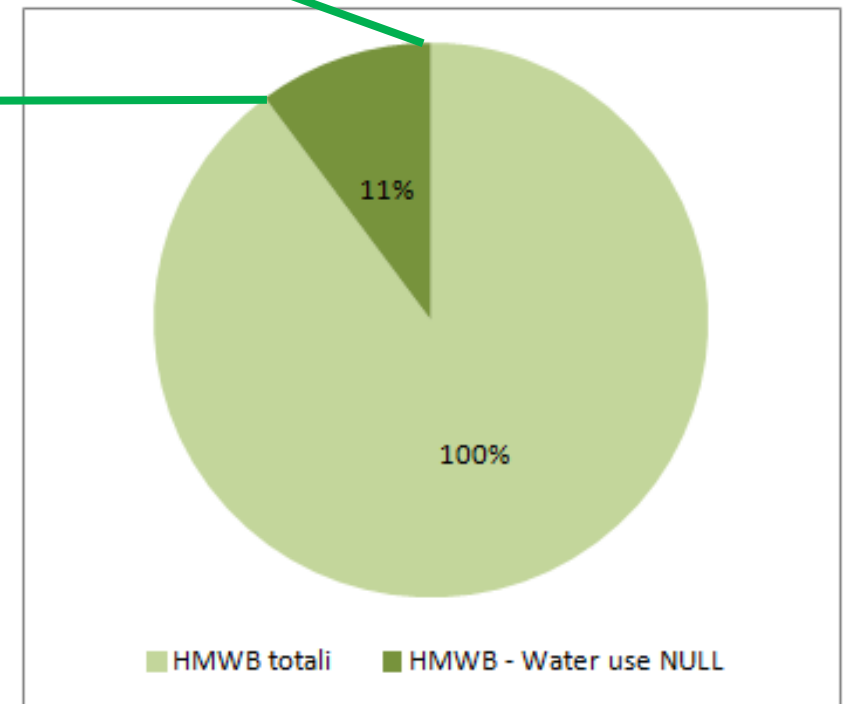
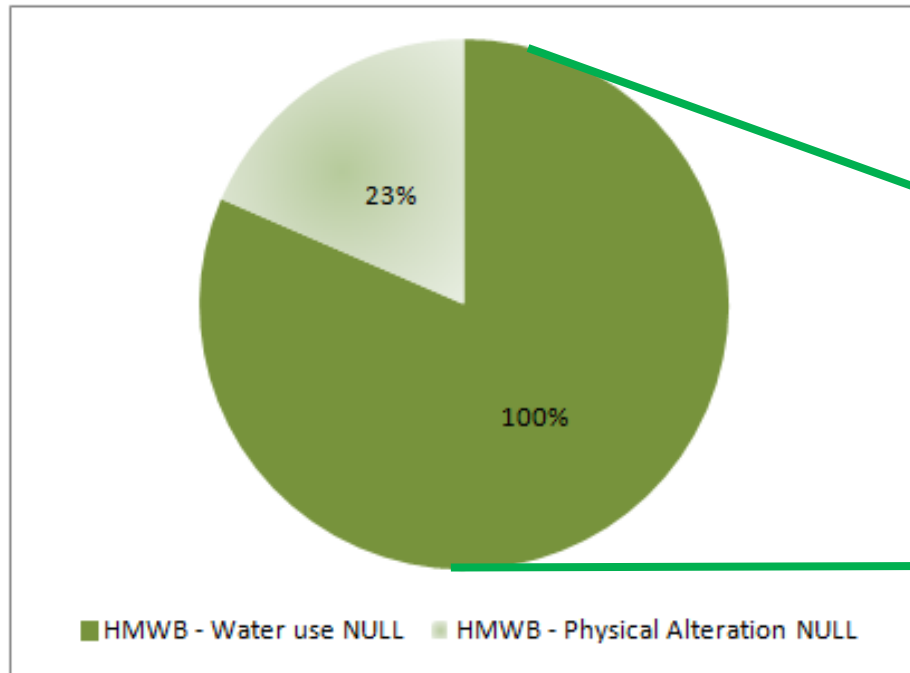




# HMWB Water Use



**11%** degli HMWB non riporta il WATER USE  
e **di questo 11% il 23%** non riporta neanche la PHYSICAL ALTERATION



# HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type* - *Physical Alteration* – *Water Use*

swSignificantPressureType	PhWeirsdamreservoir	PhLocks	euRBDCode	ELAB_HMWB	ELAB_HMWI	UseEnergyhydropower
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITD	IT09R019SE134FI	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITD	IT09R019SE134FI	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITB	IT07RW2065LI	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITB	IT07RW2067LI	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITC	IT09CI_R000OM6	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITC	IT09CI_N002AR0	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITC	IT09CI_N002AR1	RW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITE	IT10N010012607	RW	1
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITE	IT10N0100126CF	RW	1
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITE	IT10N01004AL	LW	1
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower			ITE	IT10N01004BL	LW	1
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGOD	LW	
4.2.1 - Dams, barriers and locks - Hydropower	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGOS	LW	
*						

# HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type* - *Physical Alteration* – *Water Use*

swSignificantPressureType	PhWeirsdamreservoir	PhLocks	euRBDCode	ELAB_HMWB_AWB_euSurfa	ELAB_HI	UseFloodprotection
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW08LI04100010FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection	1		ITE	IT00N010_TEVERE_11SS5T_01	RW	
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection	1		ITE	IT12N010_TEVERE_11SS5T_02	RW	
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW12SL00600010FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection	1		ITA	ITARW13IS00300020FR	RW	
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW13IS02100020FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW13IS02300020FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW13IS02500010FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW13IS02500020FR	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW02AD00900010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW02AD02600010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW02AD03300010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW03BB00600050VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW03BB00600060VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW03BB05200030VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW03BB10200010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW06PI10100010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW08LI00300030VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW08LI00300040VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW08LI01200010VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITA	ITARW08LI04900030VN	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection	1		ITC	IT09CI_N002AR198FI	RW	
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection			ITC	IT09CI_R000TN138FI	RW	1
4.2.2 - Dams, barriers and locks - Flood protection	1		ITE	IT12N010_TEVERE_11SS5T_01	RW	



# HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type* - *Physical Alteration* – *Water Use*

swSignificantPressureType	PhWeirsDamReservoir	PhLocks	euRBDCode	HMWB_AWB_euSurf	HMW	UseUrbandevelopDrinkingWatersupply
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITF	ITI027_ME_4	LW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITB	IT07RW2067LI	RW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITF	IT18L_AMPOLLINO1	LW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITF	IT18L_ANGITOLA1	LW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITF	IT18L_ARVO1	LW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITF	IT18L_CECITA1	LW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITH	IT19RW03304	RW	
4.2.3 - Dams, barriers and locks - Drinking water	1		ITH	IT19RW08201	RW	
*						

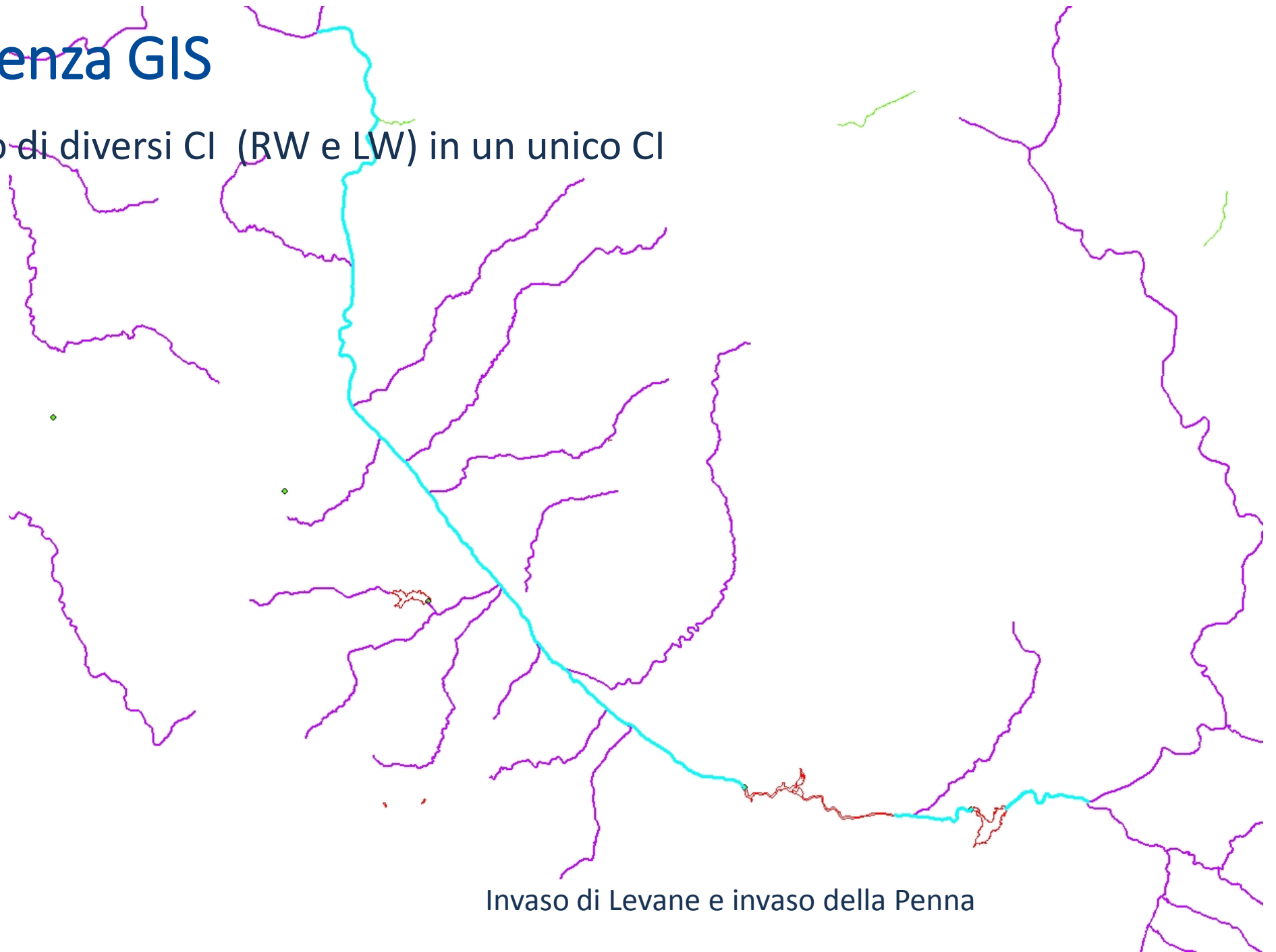
Record: 1 di 8 | Nessun filtro | Cerca

# HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type* - *Physical Alteration* – *Water Use*

swSignificantPressureType	PhWeirsdamreservc	PhLocks	euRBDCode	ELAB_HMWB_AWB_euSurfaceWaterBodyCode	ELAB_HM	UseAgricultureIrrigation
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITI027_ME_4	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation			ITE	IT09CI_N010TE136FI3	RW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	IT18L_ANGITOLA1	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	IT18L_CECITA1	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	IT18L_ESARO1	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	IT18L_PASSANTE1	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	IT18L_TARSIA1	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODELCARMINE	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODICAMPOLATTARO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODICONZA	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODIGALLO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODIMACCHIONI	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODINOCELLITO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODIPONTEANNIBALE	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODISGIOVANNI	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGODISUIO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGOPDELLAROCCA	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF015LWLAGOSPIETRO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF017_LW-ME-1-ORTODELTUFO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF017_LW-ME-3-MUROLUCANO	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITF017_LW-ME-3-PANTANODIPIGNOLA	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITI-I012-16-03ME-2	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITI-I020-16-01ME-4	LW	
4.2.4 - Dams, barriers and locks - Irrigation	1		ITF	ITI-I020-16-03ME-4	LW	

# Analisi coerenza GIS

Raggruppamento di diversi CI (RW e LW) in un unico CI



**CReIAMO PA**

Invaso di Levane e invaso della Penna





ISPRA

Istituto Superiore per la Protezione  
e la Ricerca Ambientale



Sistema Nazionale  
per la Protezione  
dell'Ambiente



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AEX, Geomatics, AeroGRID, IGN, IGP, swisstopo, and the GIS User Community

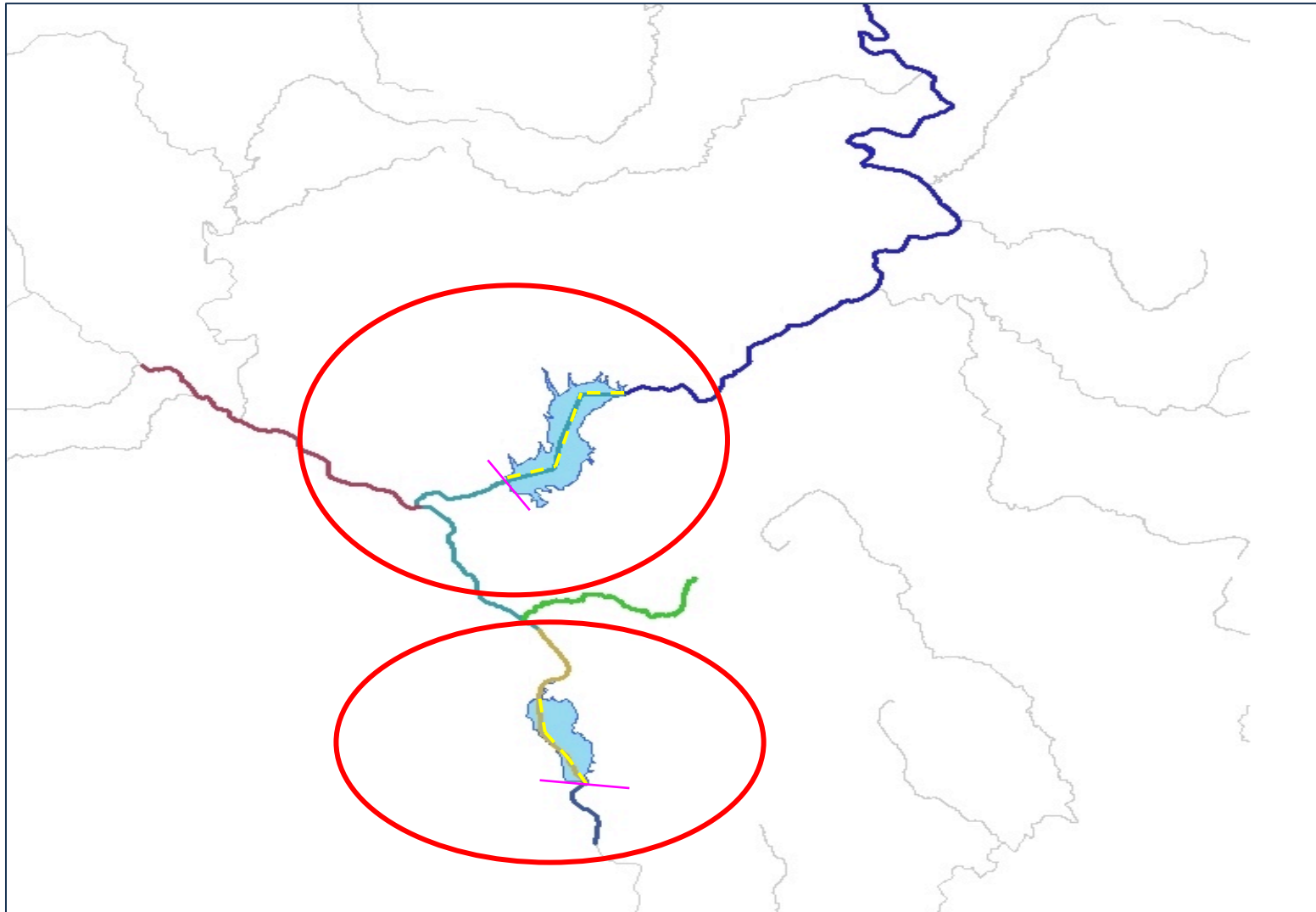


CREIAMO PA





SWB – Fiume Tevere



Problemi di identificazione o di rappresentazione?

Lago di Corbara  
(reservoir per sbarramento fiume  
Tevere)

Lago di Alviano  
(reservoir per sbarramento fiume  
Tevere)

Alviano?

# Reporting WISE informazioni obbligatorie per HMWB

- Stato ecologico (inferiore al buono)/Potenziale ecologico
- Alterazione idromorfologica significativa e permanente (QE2 valutati)
- Tipo di alterazione fisica
- Uso HMWB
- Campo “*reservoir*”

~~Unknown + monitoring~~

Monitored but not used

**Schema element:** qeMonitoringResults

**Field type / facets:** MonitoringResults\_Enum: Monitoring, Grouping, Expert judgement

**Properties:** maxOccurs = 1 minOccurs = 0

**Guidance on completion of schema element:** Conditional. If the status is reported, indicate on what basis the status classification was derived:

'Monitoring': means the QE was monitored in this surface water body and the results are used as a basis for classification.

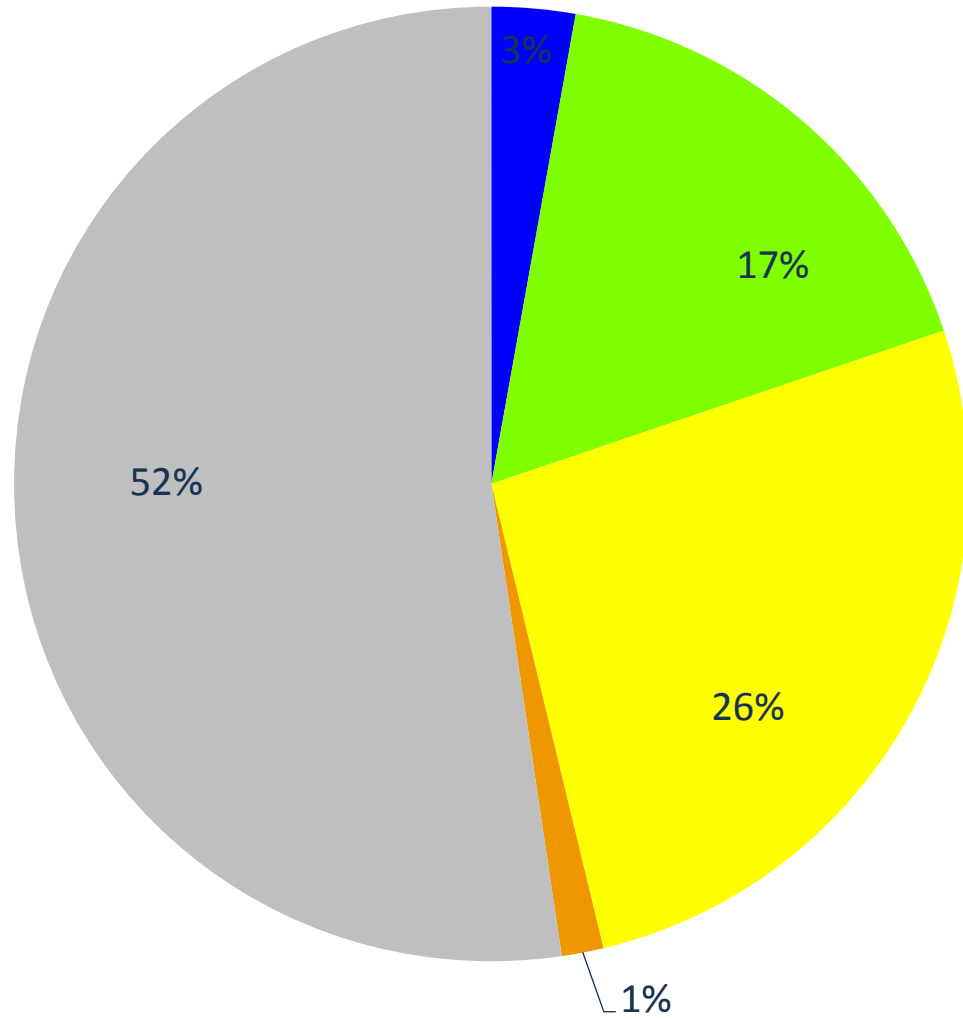
'Grouping': the QE was not monitored in this surface water body. Monitoring from other similar water bodies was used as a basis for classification, as described in the methodology for classification.

'Expert judgement': the QE was not monitored in this surface water body. Results from other similar water bodies were not used. The QE status is mainly based on expert judgement.

**Quality checks:** Conditional check: Report if element qeStatusOrPotentialValue is '1', '2', '3', '4' or '5' (i.e. not 'MonitoredButNotUsed', 'Unknown', 'Not applicable').

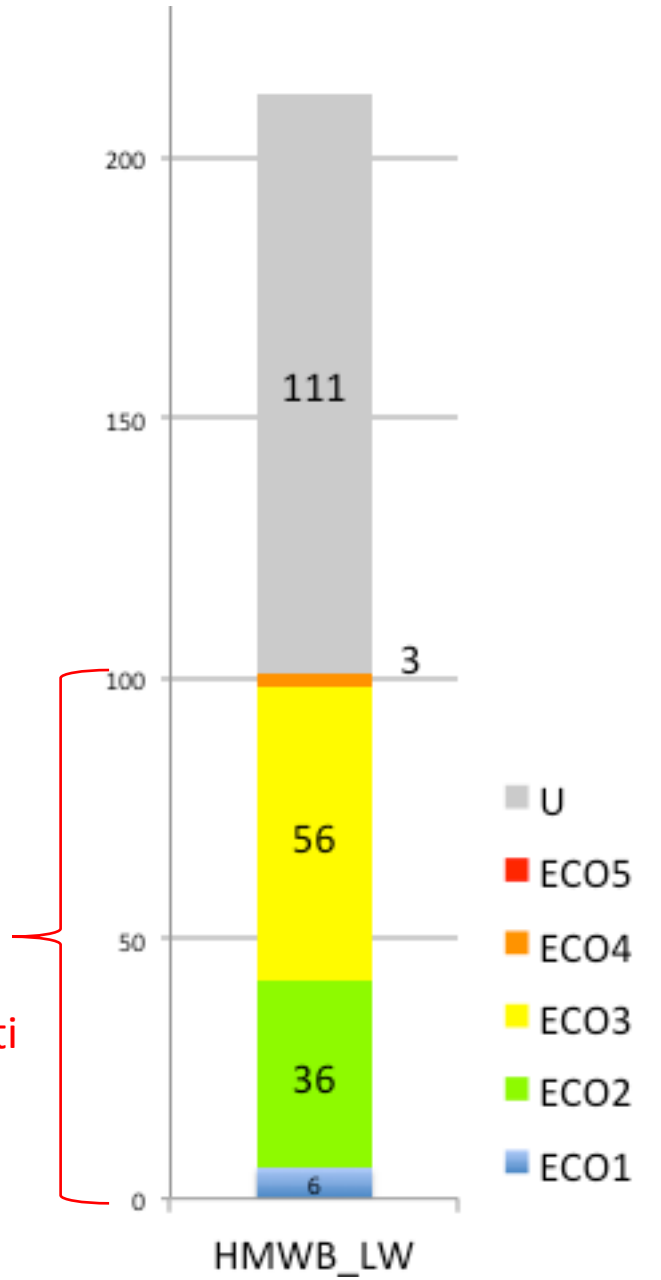
If there is no monitoring information for this QE and/or status is unknown then select 'Unknown' from the enumeration list. If the QE is not applicable in the surface water category or type then select option 'Not applicable' from the enumeration list.

# HMWB\_LW



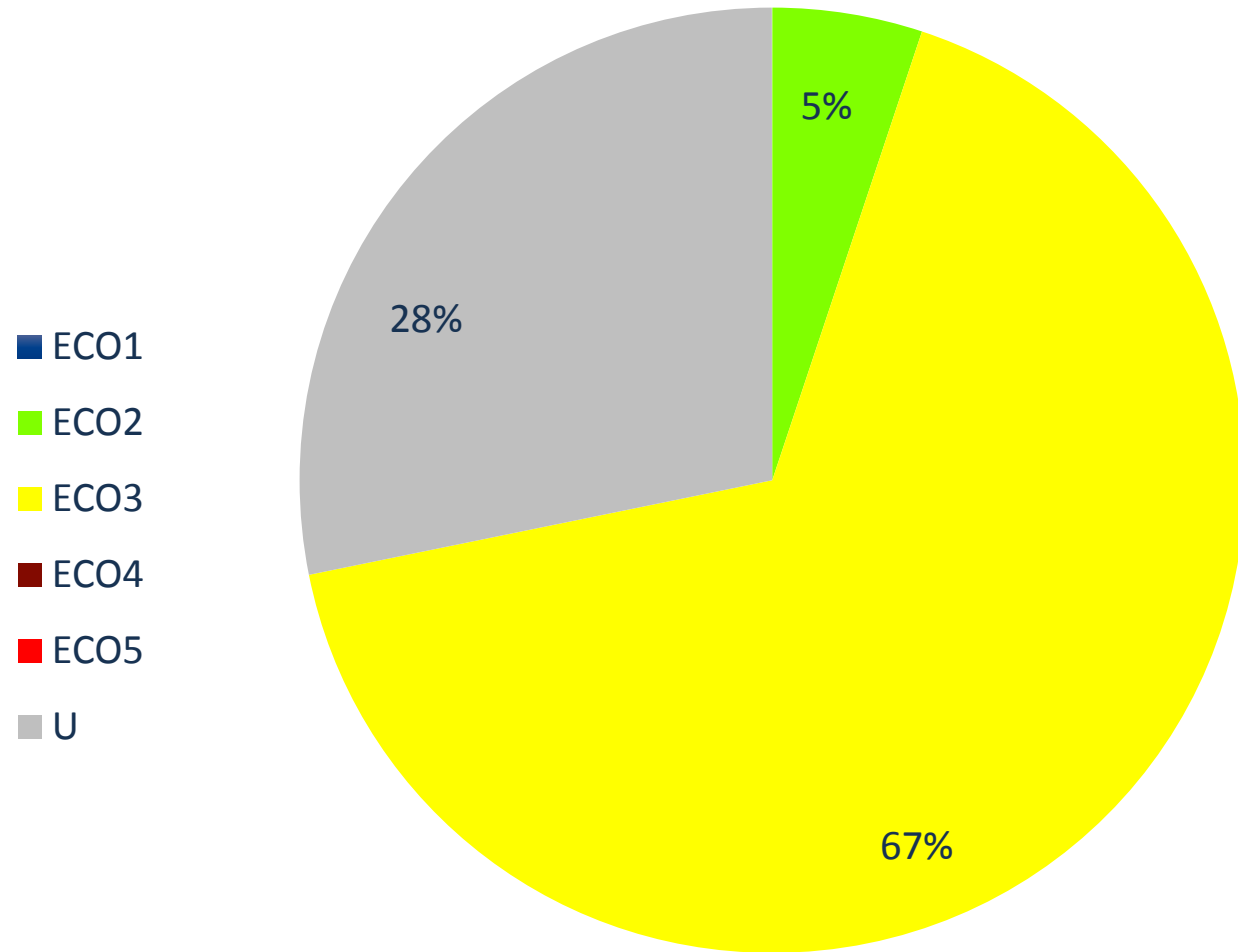
- ECO1
- ECO2
- ECO3
- ECO4
- ECO5
- U

101 classificati

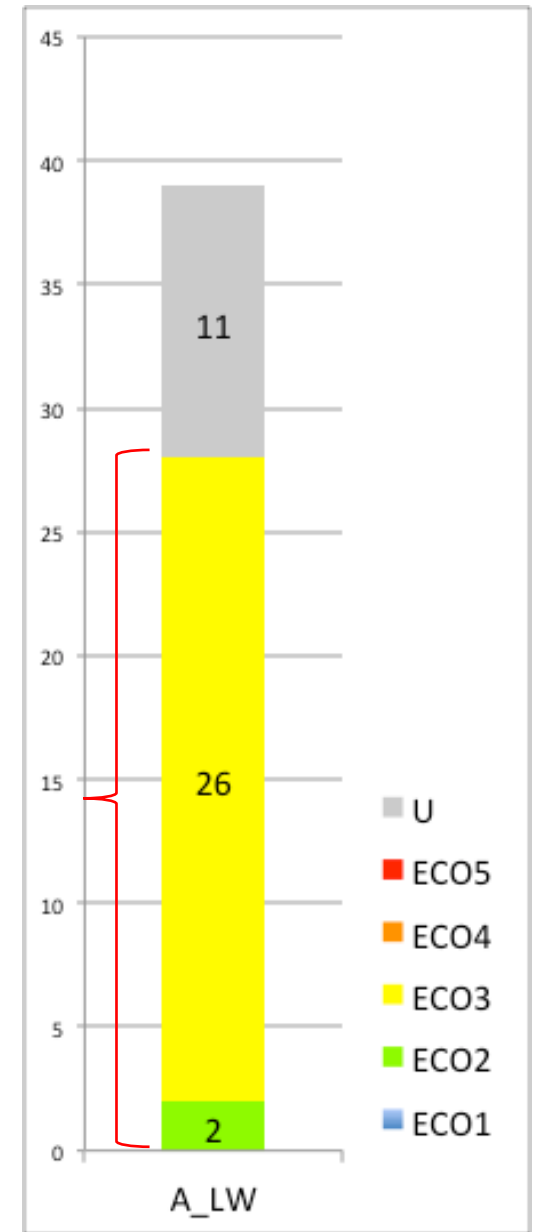




# AWB\_LW



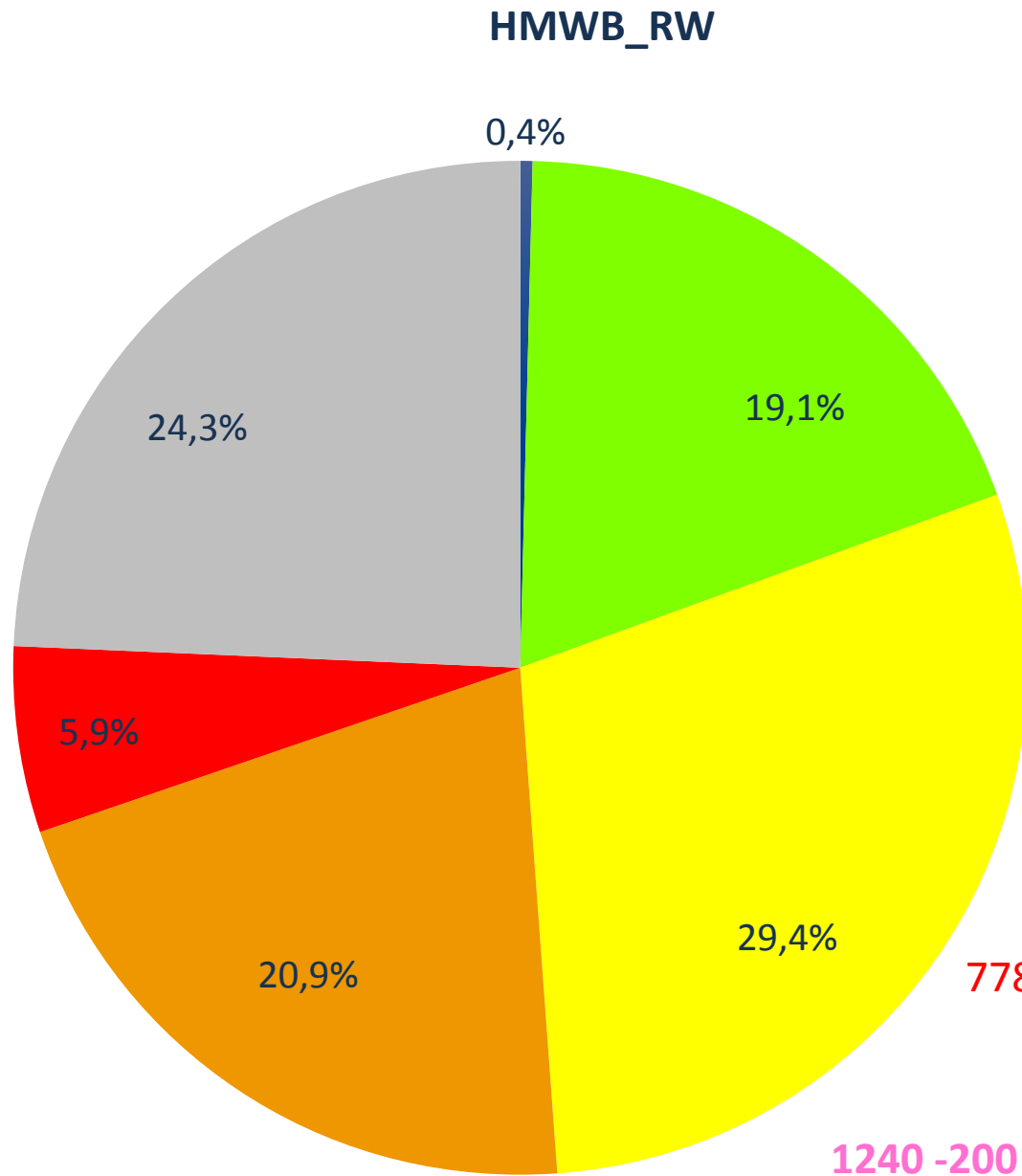
28classificati





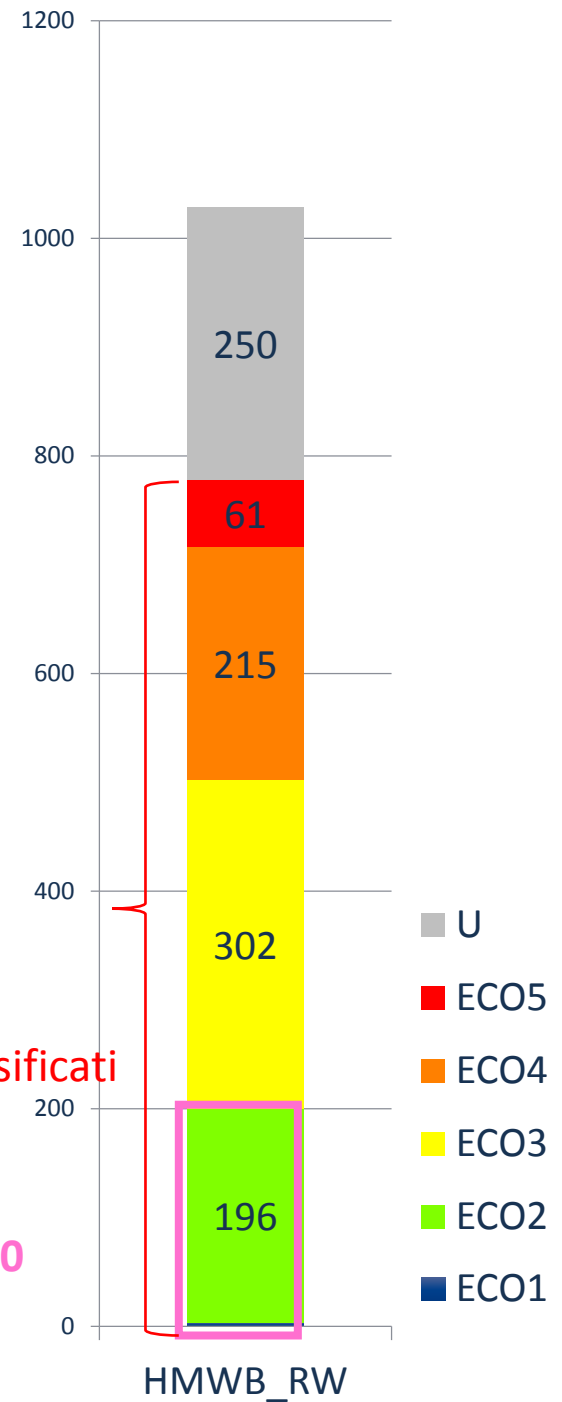
**CReIAMO PA**

- ECO1
- ECO2
- ECO3
- ECO4
- ECO5
- U



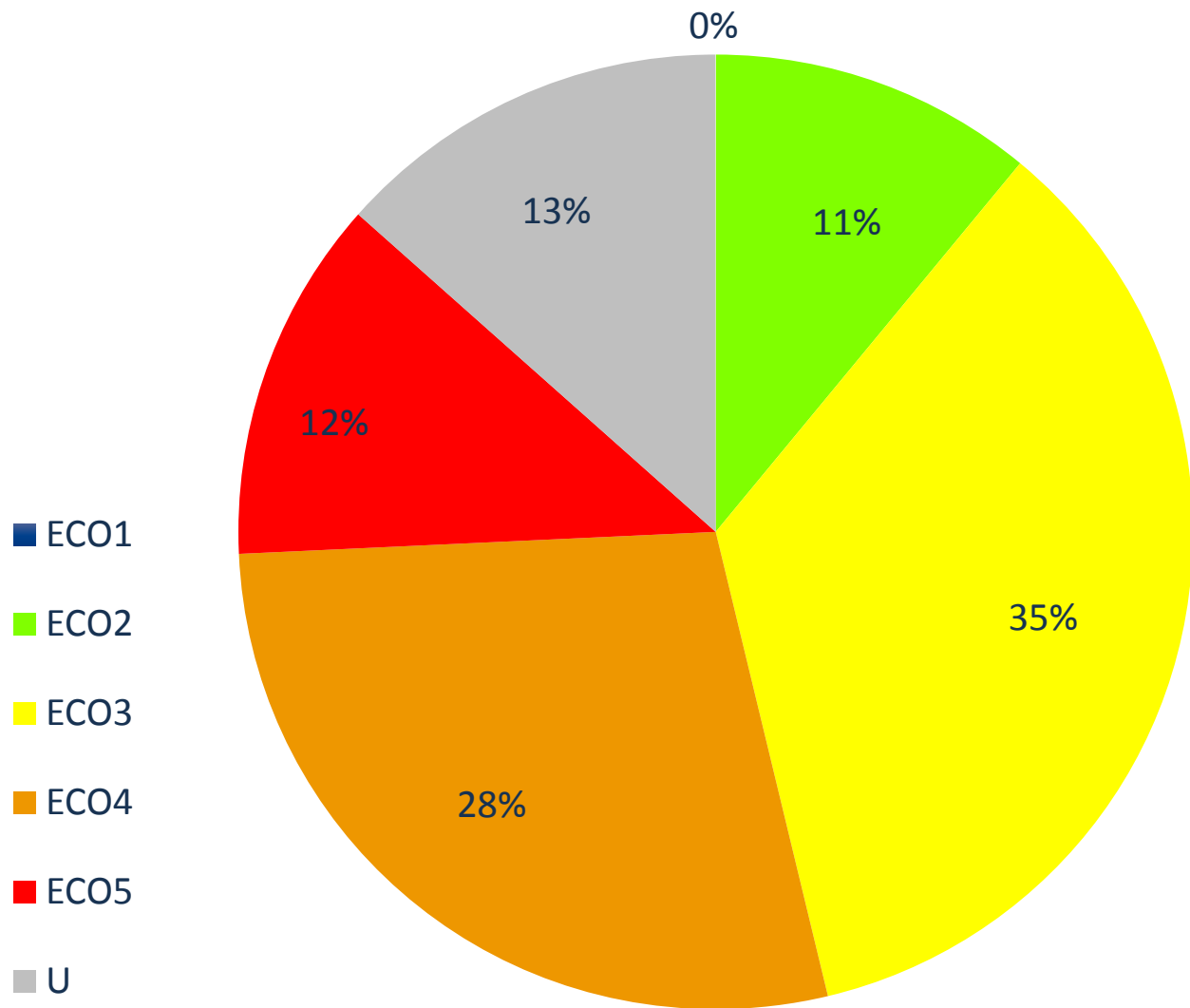
1240 - 200 = 1040

778 classificati

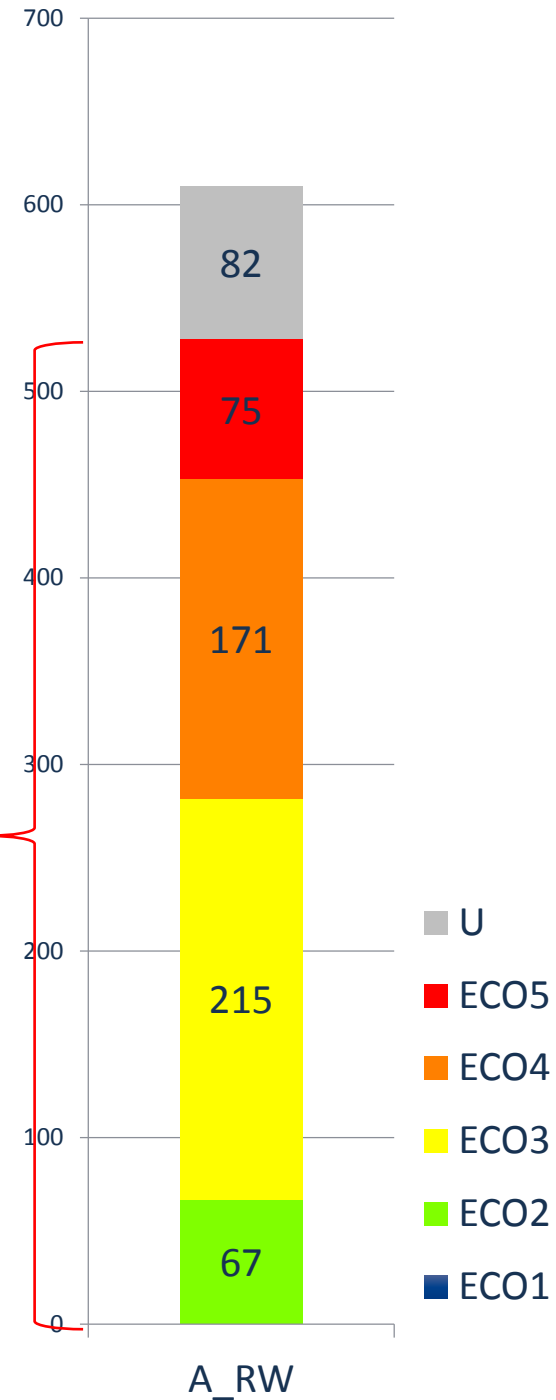


HMWB\_RW

### AWB\_RW

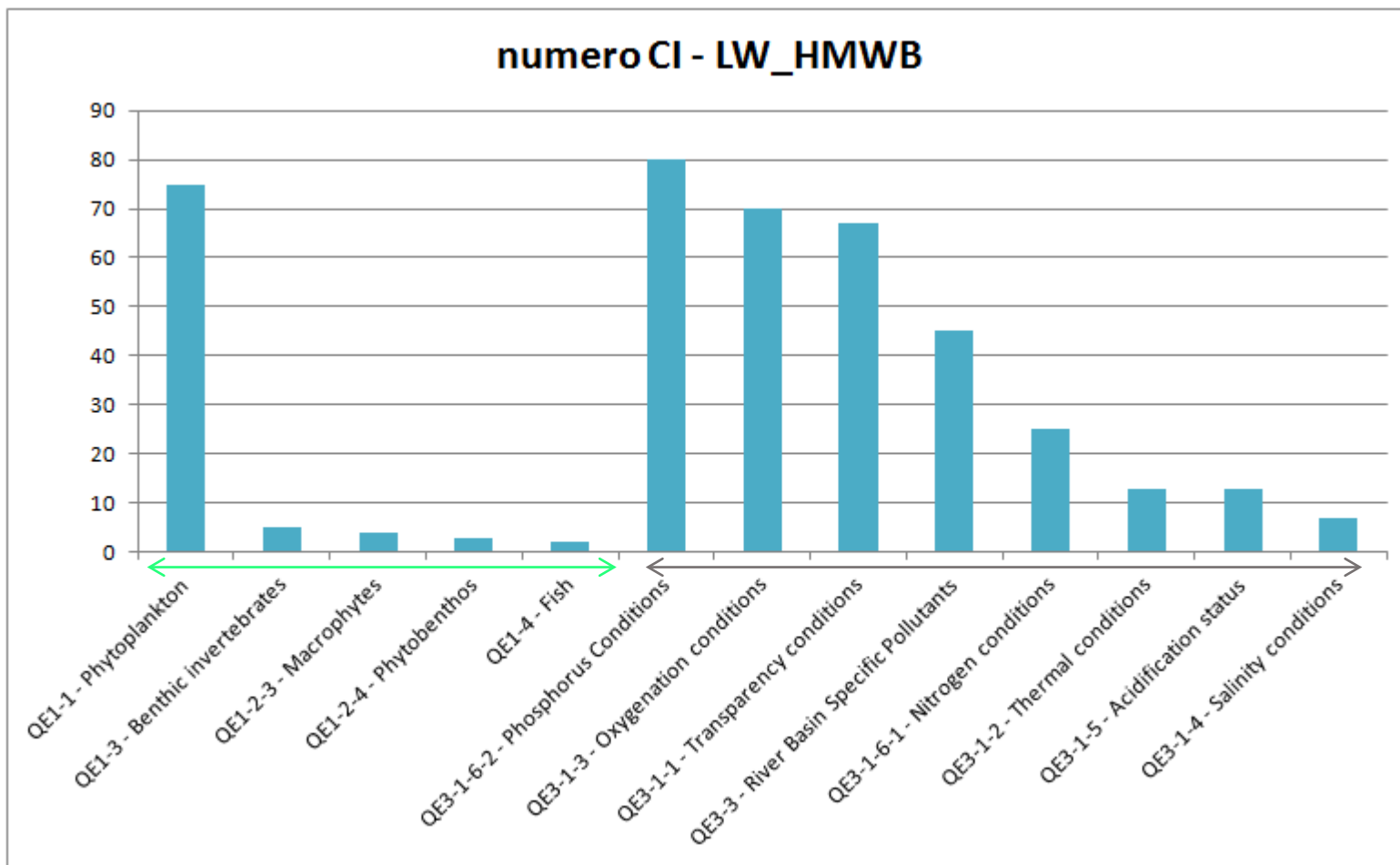


528 classificati



Su 610 CIA RW 67 sono in buono stato quindi potrebbero essere equiparati a naturali?

# EQ monitorati nei laghi HMWB e AWB



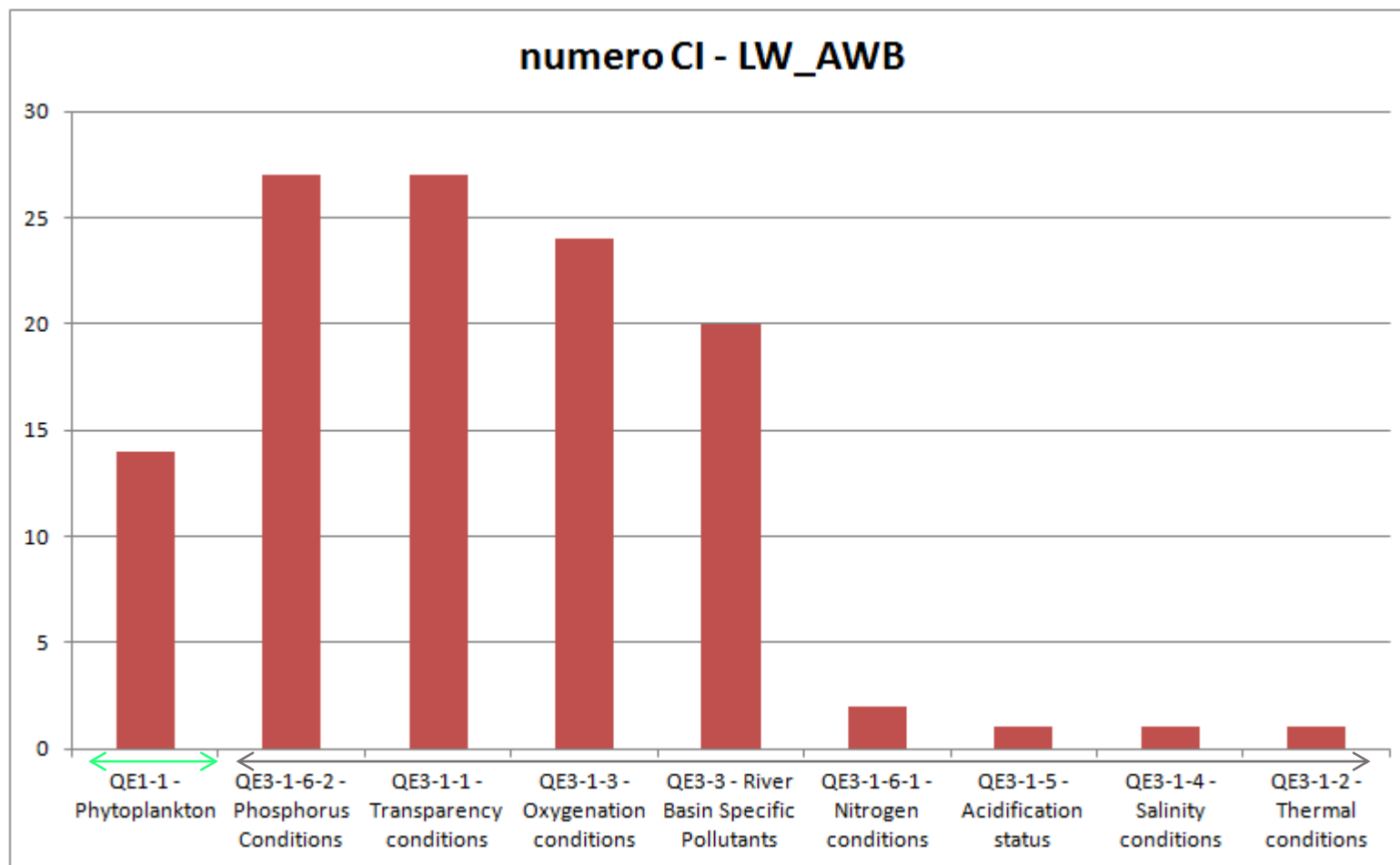
	HMWB	AWB
Tipizzati	212	39
Totali	212	39
<i>classif</i>	101	28



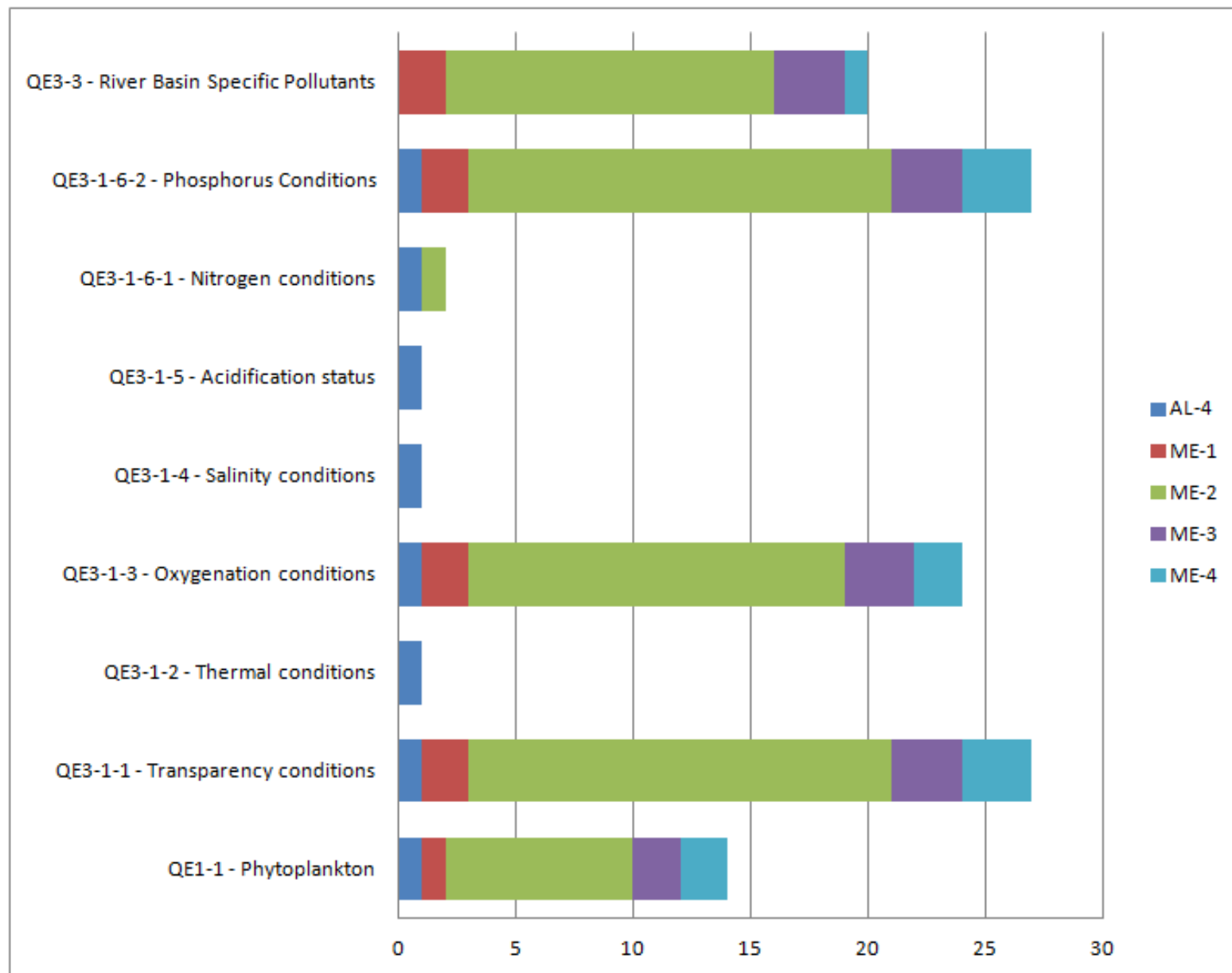


# EQ monitorati nei laghi HMWB e AWB

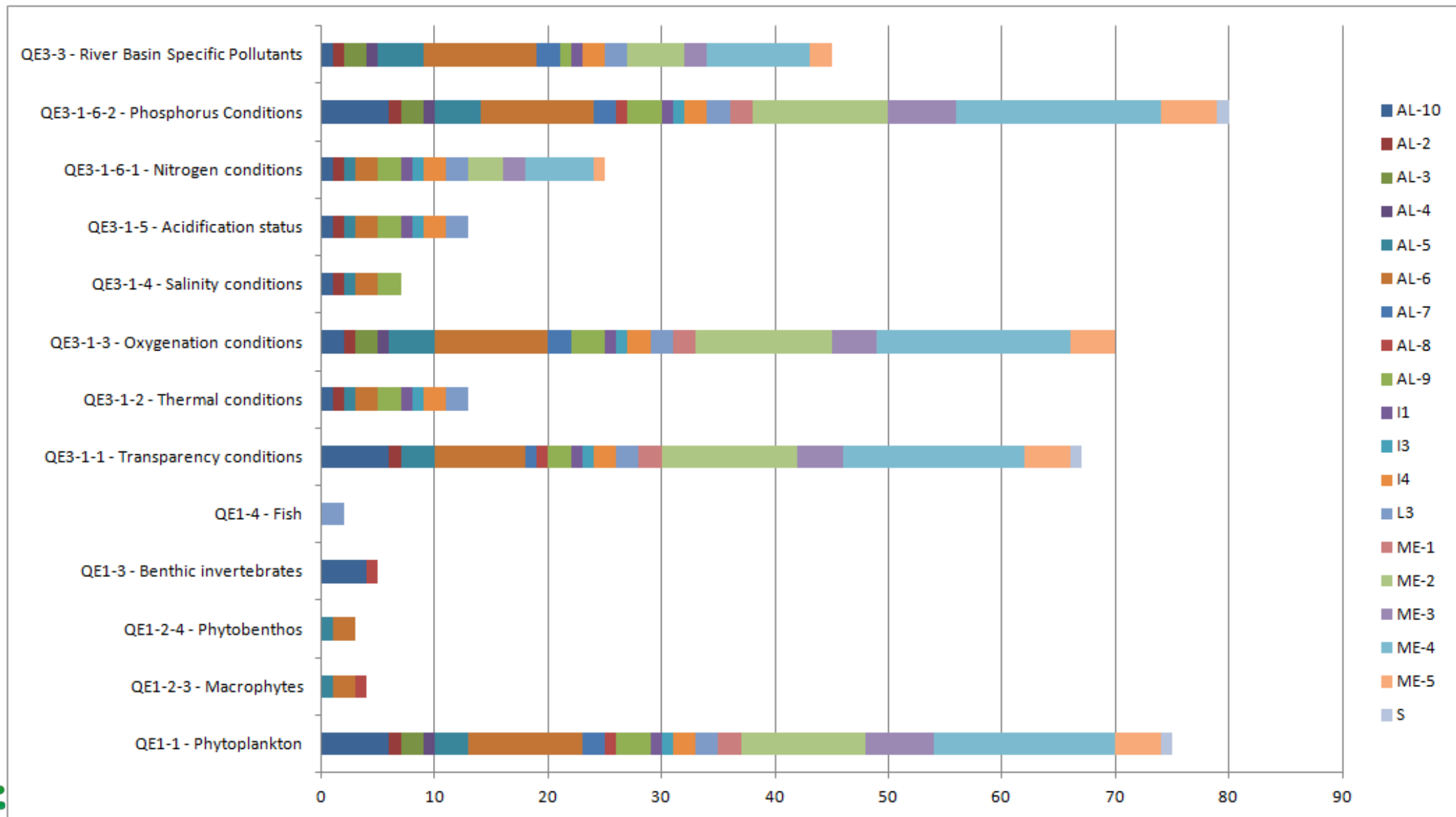
	HMWB	AWB
Tipizzati	212	39
Totali	212	39
<i>classif</i>	101	28



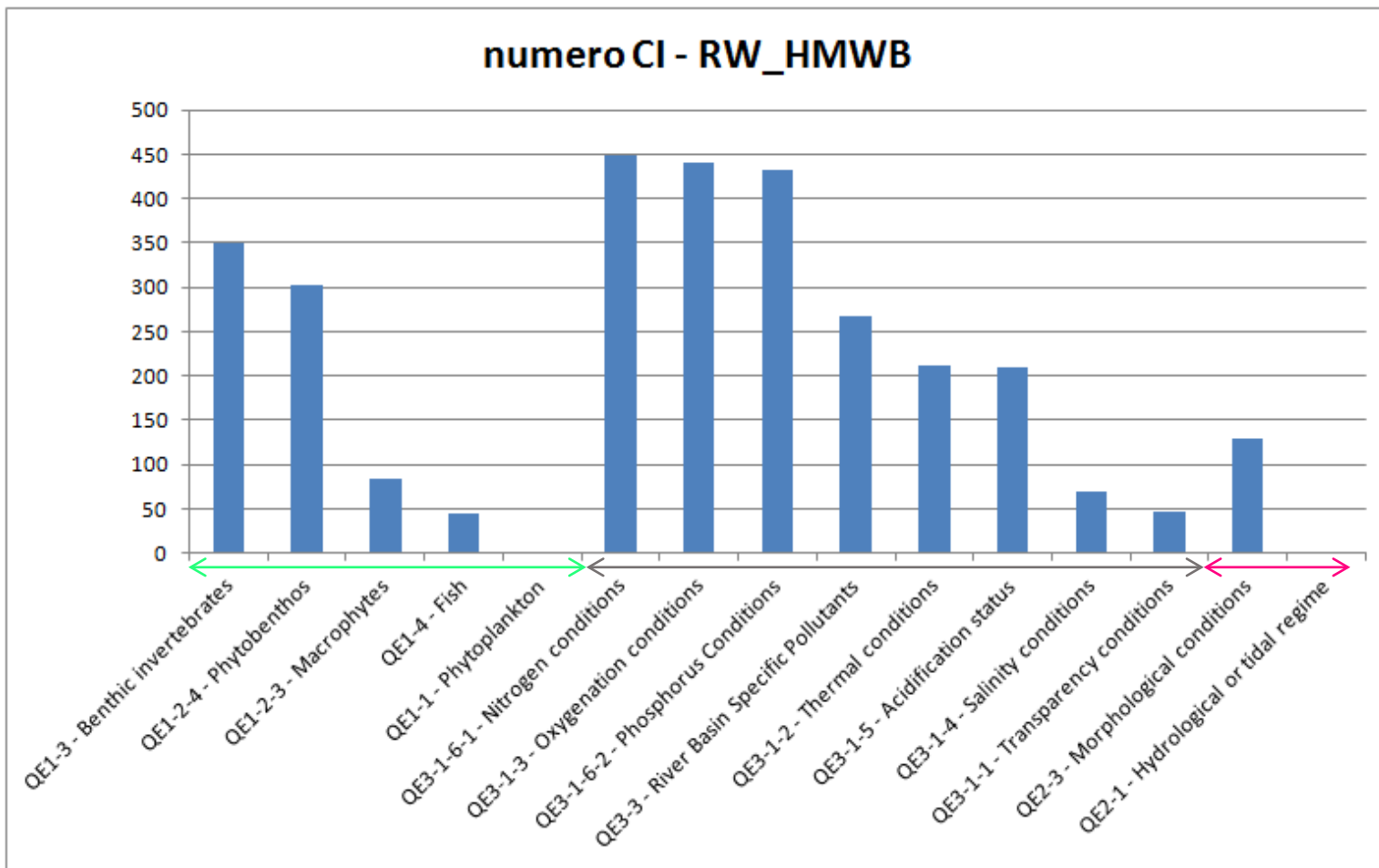
# EQ monitorati nei laghi AWB per tipi



# EQ monitorati nei laghi HMWB per tipi



# EQ monitorati nei fiumi HMWB e AWB

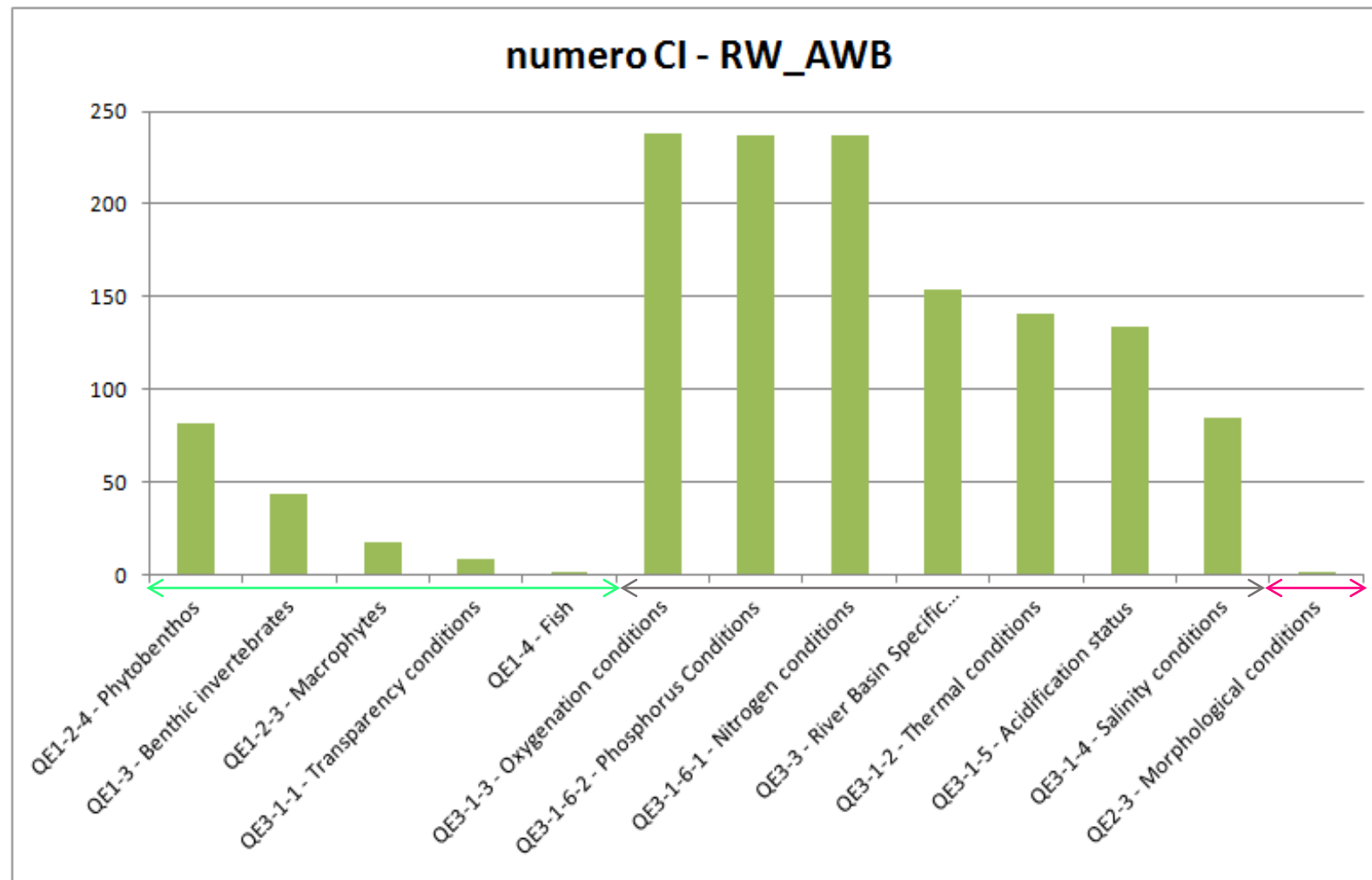


	HMWB	AWB
Tipizzati	1028	203
Totali	1028	610
<i>classif</i>	778	528

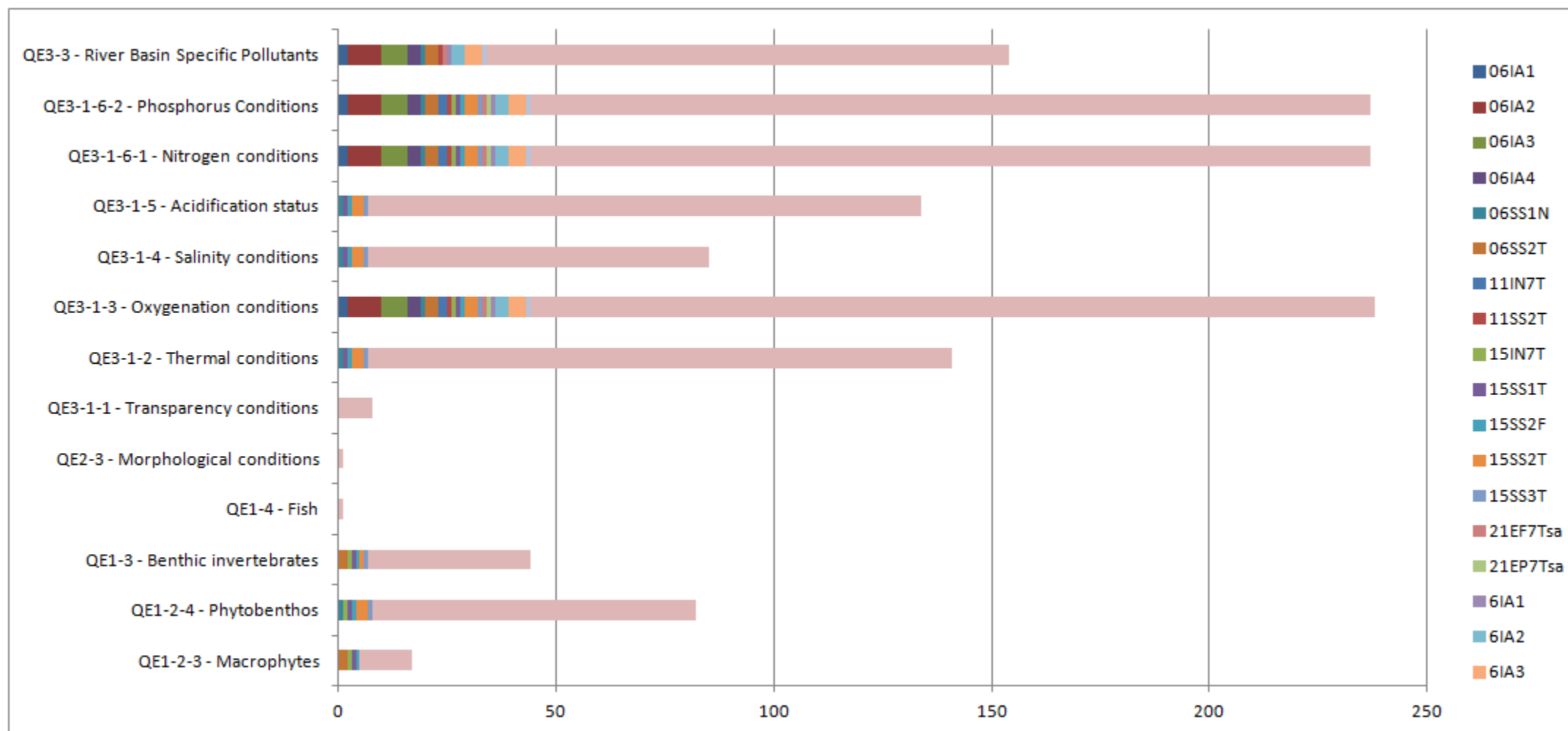


# EQ monitorati nei fiumi HMWB e AWB

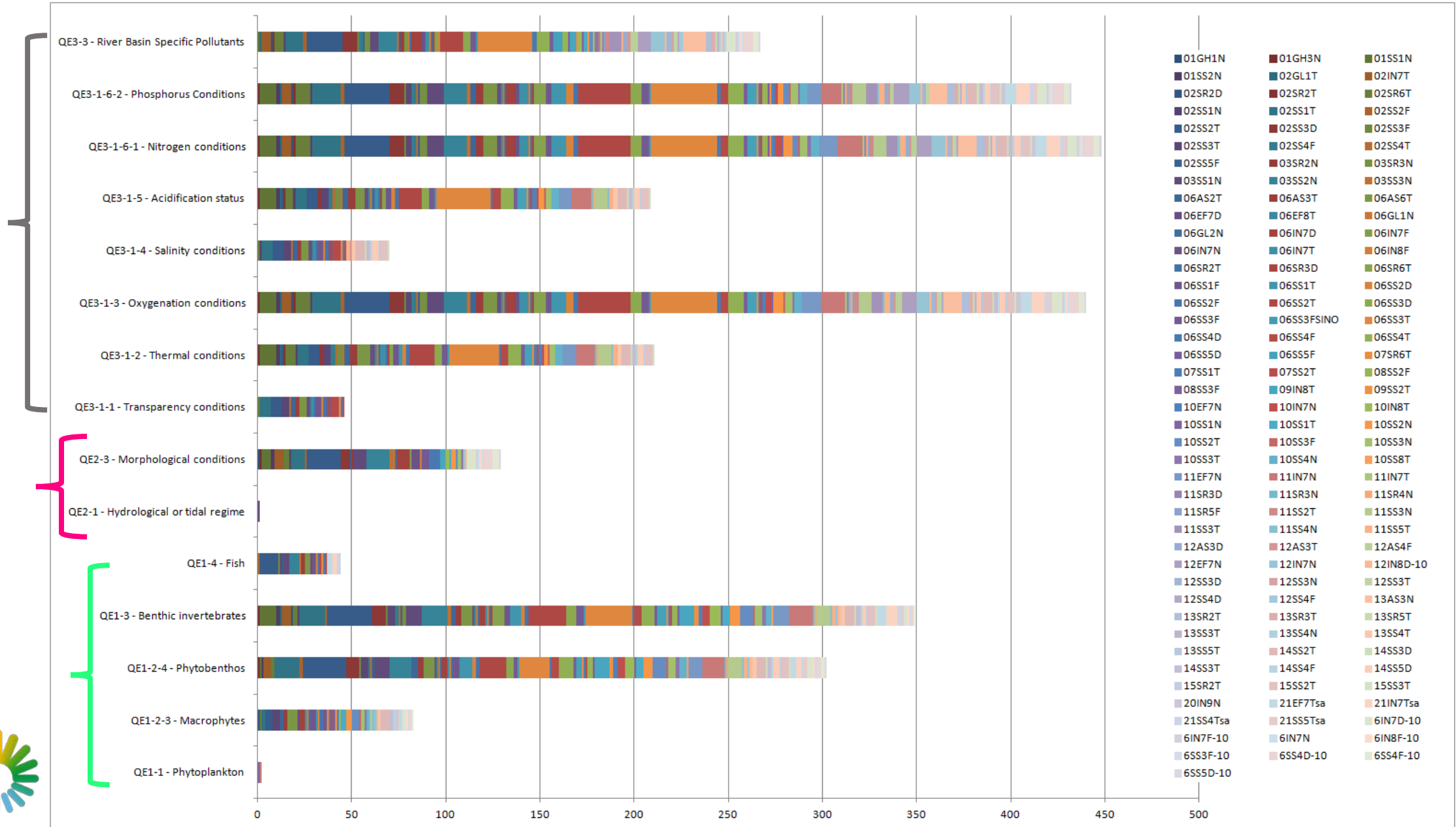
	HMWB	AWB
Tipizzati	1028	203
Totali	1028	610
<i>classif</i>	778	528



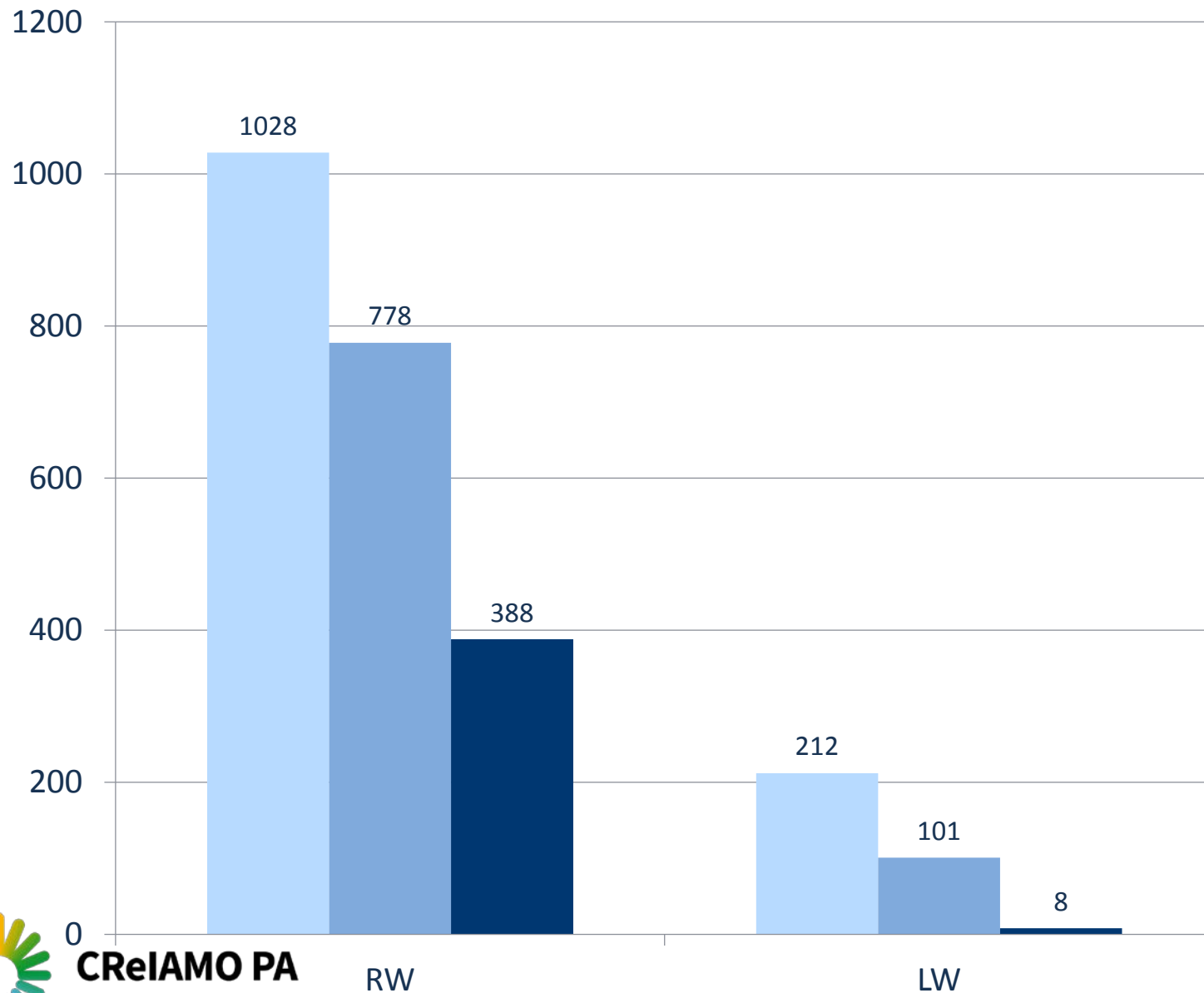
# EQ monitorati nei fiumi AWB per tipi



# EQ monitorati nei fiumi HMWB per tipi



# HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type - Impacts*



*Pressione hymo significativa  
(Types 3 e 4)*



*Impatti hymo significativi  
(HHYC e HMOC)*

- HMWBtot
- HMWBmon
- HMWBCoer\_PI



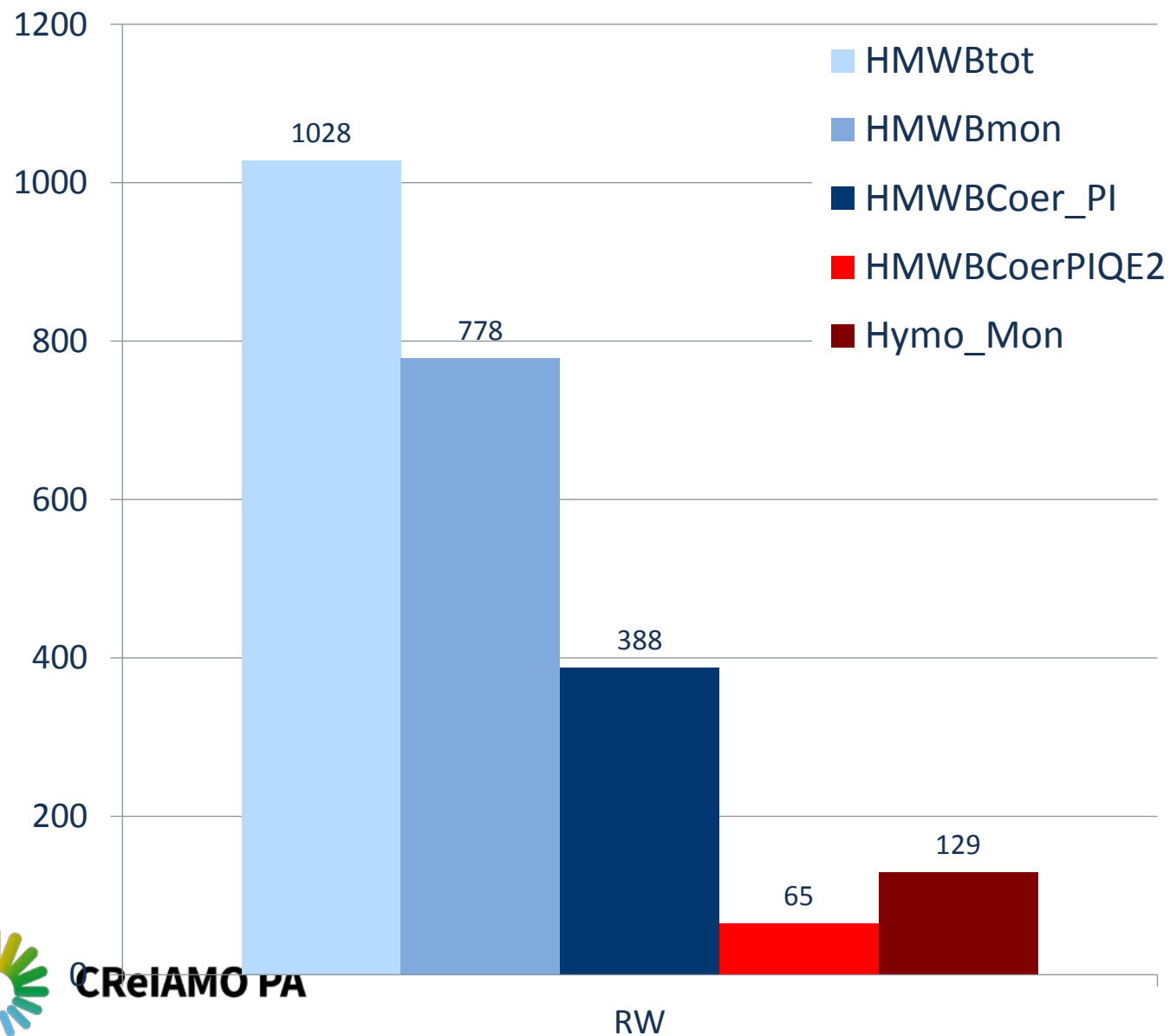
**CReIAMO PA**

RW

LW



## HMWB: coerenza tra *Significant Pressure Type - Impacts* – QE2



*Pressione hymo significativa  
(Types 3 e 4)*



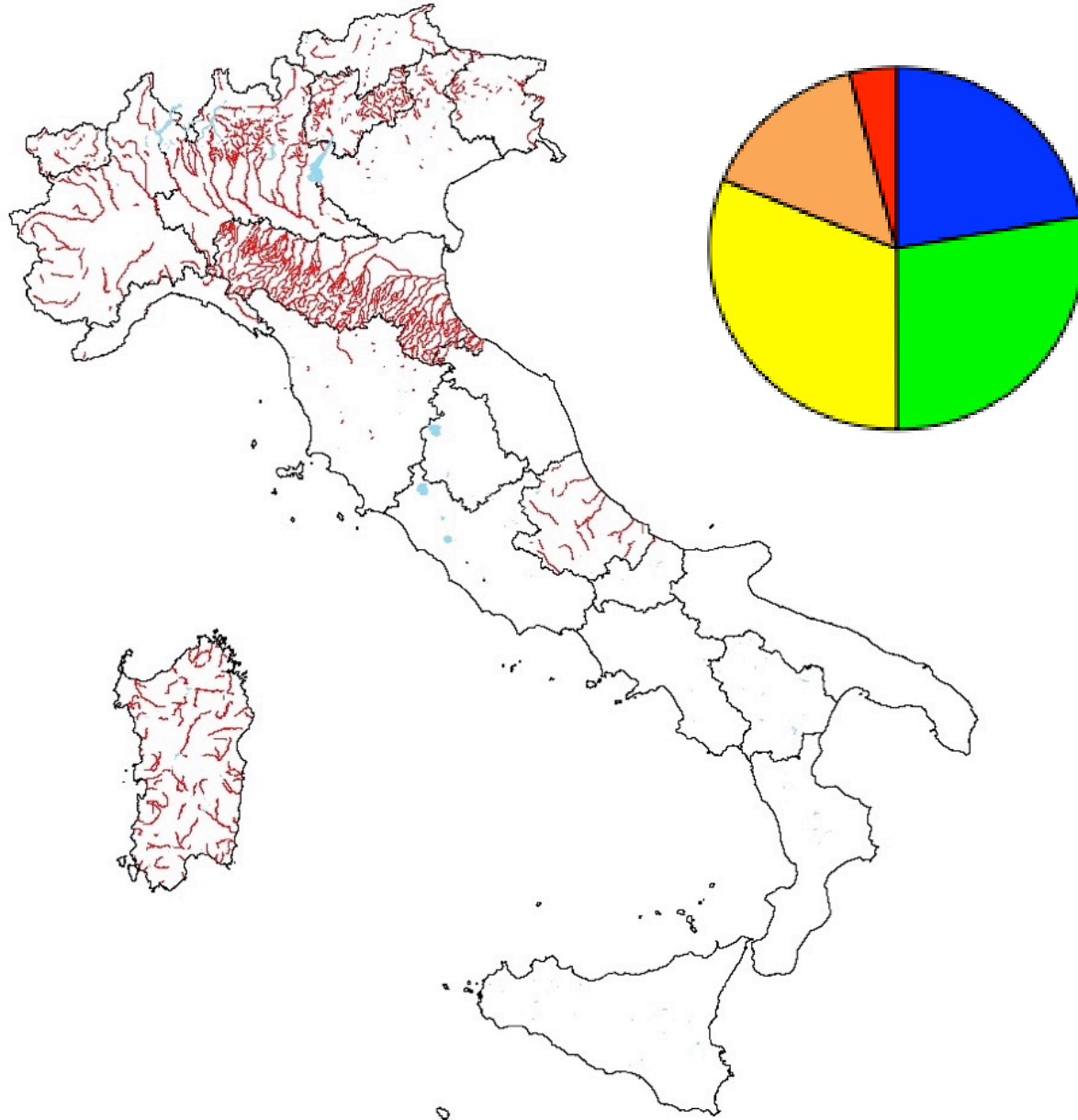
*Impatti hymo significativi  
(HHYC e HMOC)*



*Monitoraggio e valutazione  
HYMO*



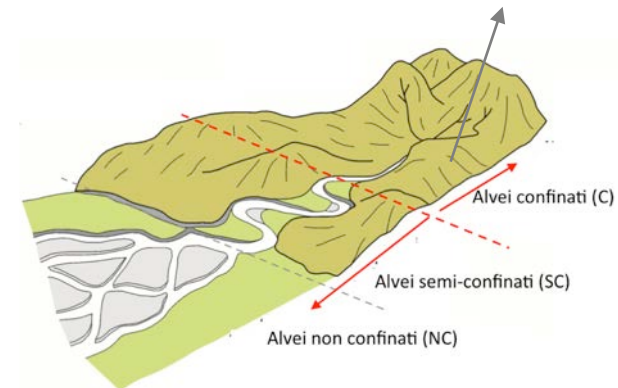
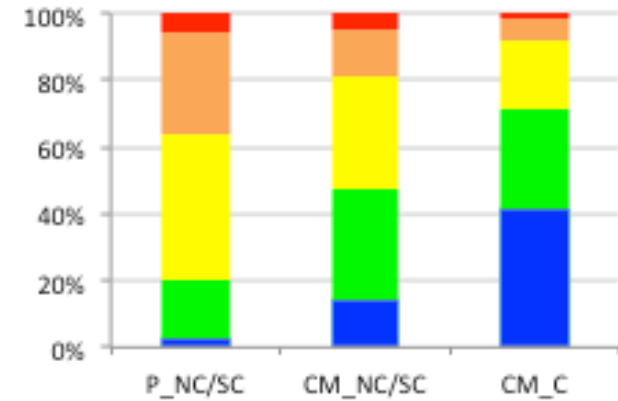
# Hymo fiumi?



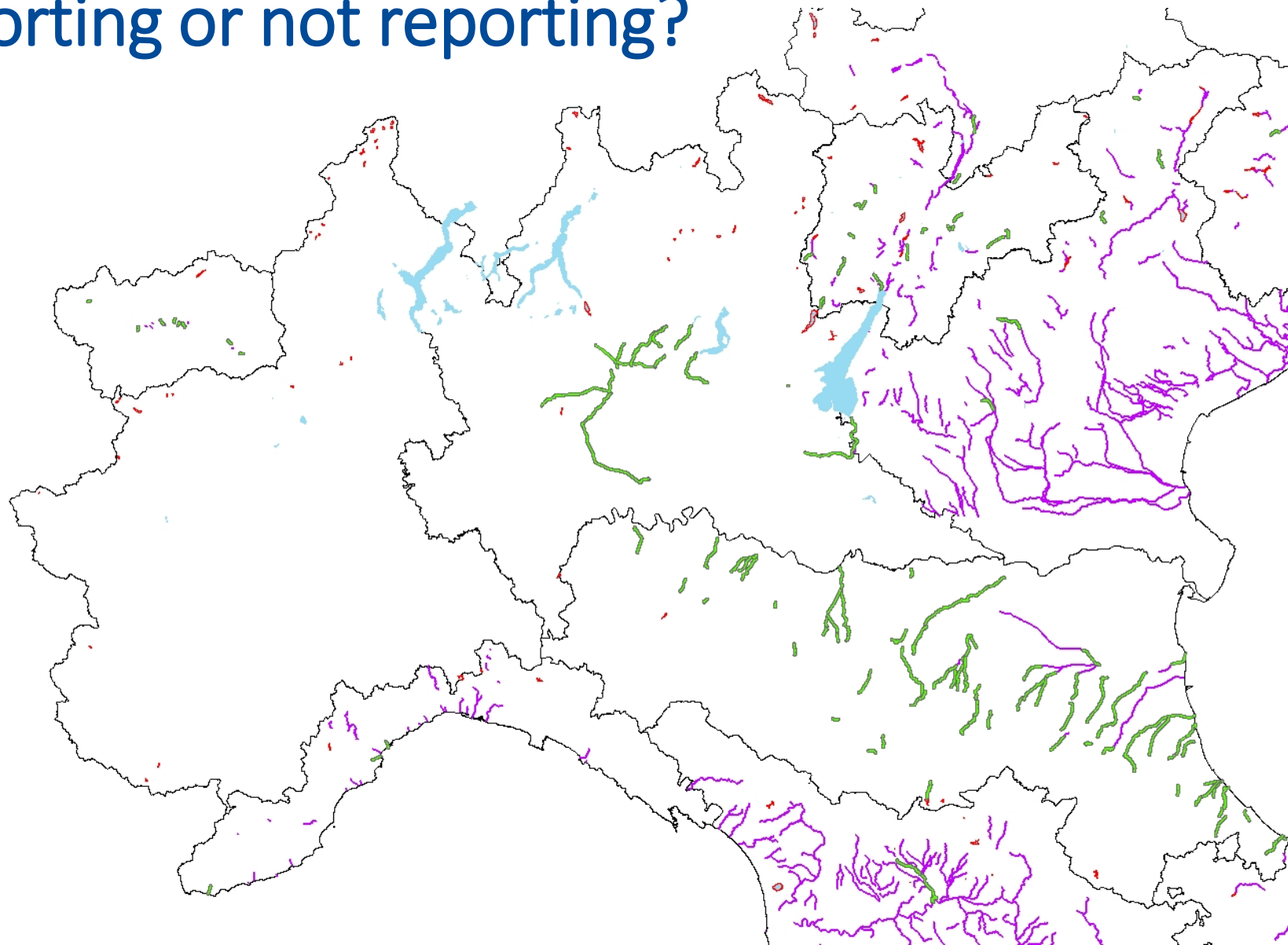
Reporting WISE:

129 HMWB (RW) riportano stato monitoraggio hymo

1 solo hydro

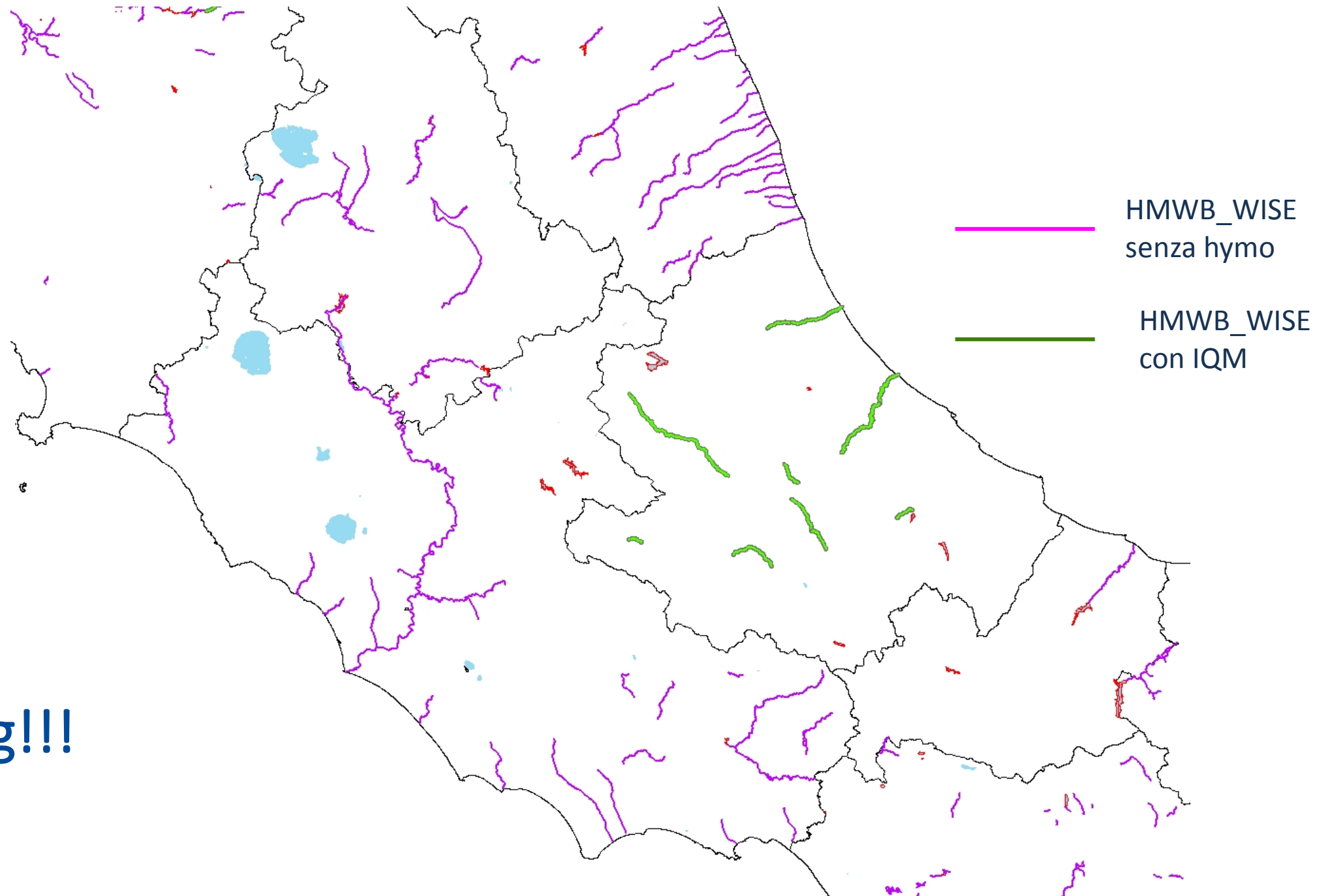


# Reporting or not reporting?



- HMWB\_WISE  
senza hymo
- HMWB\_WISE  
con IQM





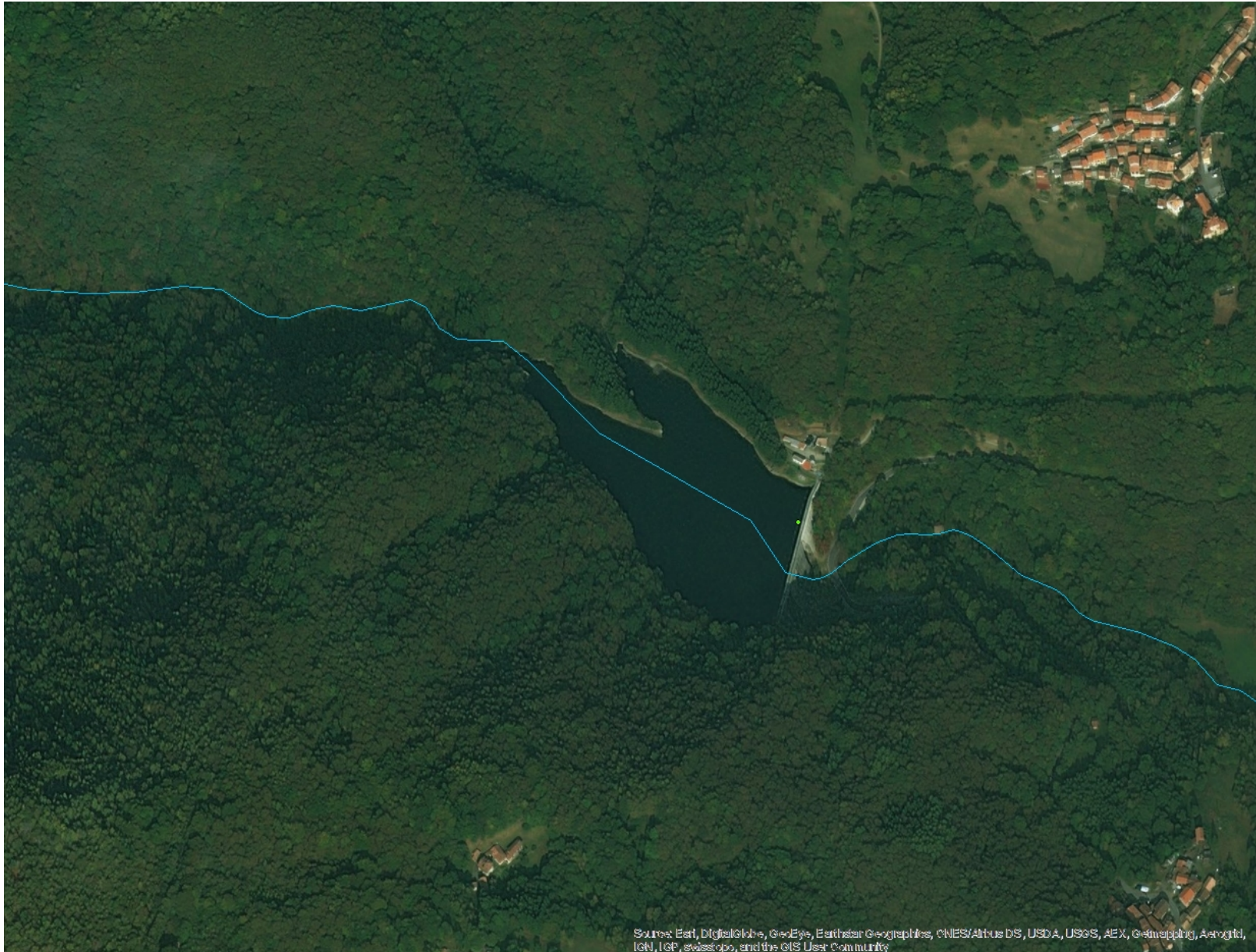
Reporting!!



CReIAMO PA



E i non tipizzati?



Source: Esri, DigitalGlobe, GeoEye, Earthstar Geographics, CNES/Airbus DS, USDA, USGS, AeroX, Geomatics, AeroGRID, IGN, IGP, swisstopo, and the GIS User Community